

Settlement: Energy and PTP Obligations



**Greetings
and
Introductions**

WebEx Tips

- Windows
- Buttons

Attendance

Questions / Chat

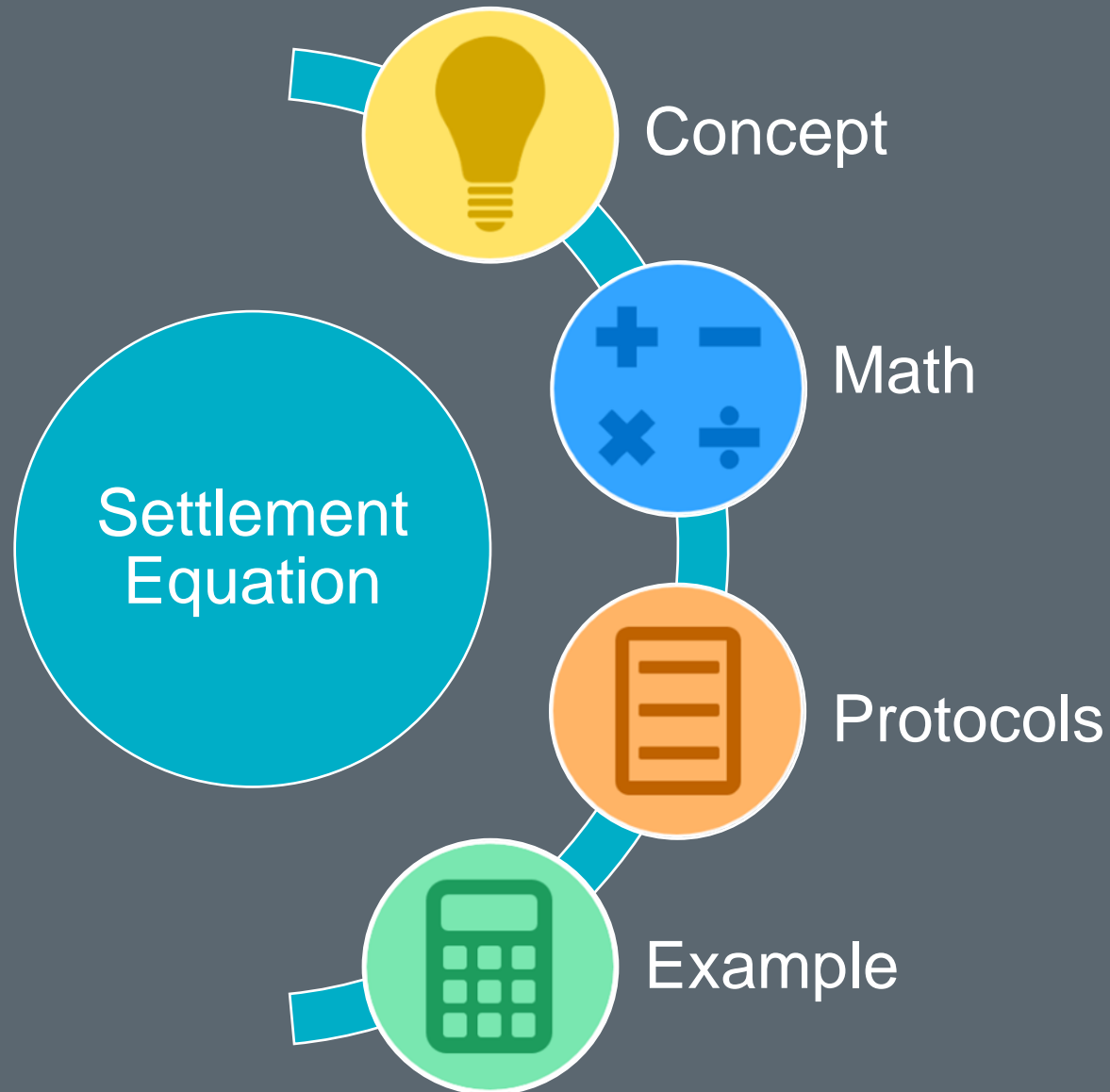


PROTOCOL DISCLAIMER

This presentation provides a general overview of the Texas Nodal Market and is not intended to be a substitute for the ERCOT Protocols, as amended from time to time. If any conflict exists between this presentation and the ERCOT Protocols, the ERCOT Protocols shall control in all respects.

For more information, please visit:

<http://www.ercot.com/mktrules/nprotocols/>



Topics in this course include:

1

Energy Bids

2

Energy Offers

3

Real-Time Energy Imbalance

4

DC-Tie Import Transactions

5

PTP Obligation Bids

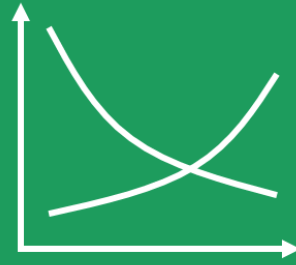
6

PTP Obligation Bids with Links to an Option

Which Markets & Which Participants?



CRR Auction



DAM



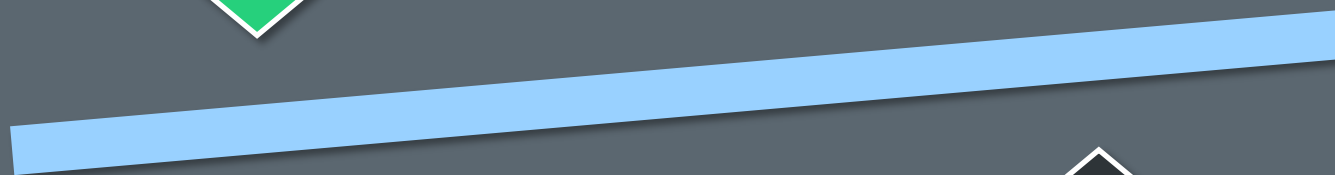
Real-Time





Proposal to buy

- A Product
- At a Location
- For a Max Price



Proposal to Sell

- A Product
- At a Location
- For a Min Price



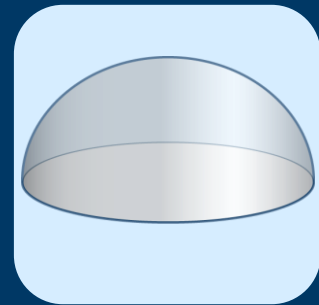
**Resource
Node (RN)**



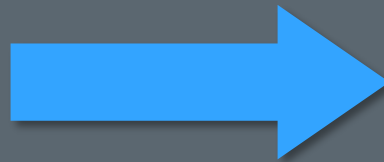
**Load
Zone (LZ)**



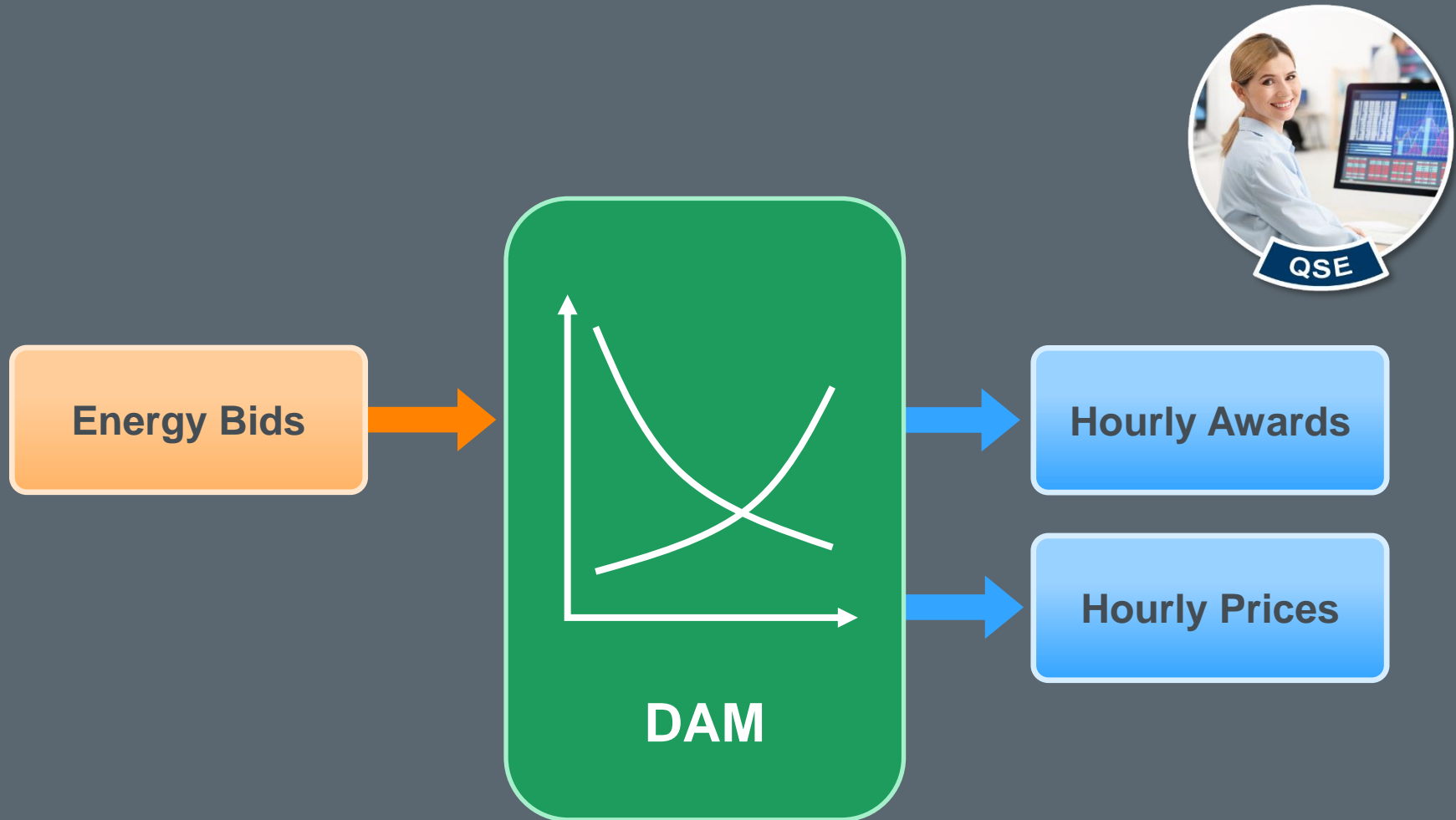
**Hub
(HB)**



Where is the Payment or the Charge to the QSE (-/+)?



Energy Bid



Awarded Energy Bid @ Load Zone 1

- Quantity = 68MW for one hour
- DAM clearing price is \$40/MWh @ LZ1



Awarded Energy Bid = DAM Price * Quantity

Awarded Energy Bid = \$40/MWh * 68MW

\$2,720 for the hour @ LZ1



DAEPAMT = Day-Ahead Energy Purchase Amount

$$\text{DAEPAMT}_{q,p} = \text{DASPP}_p * \text{DAEP}_{q,p}$$



DASPP	Day-Ahead Settlement Point Price
DAEP	Day-Ahead Energy Purchase
q, p	QSE, Settlement Point

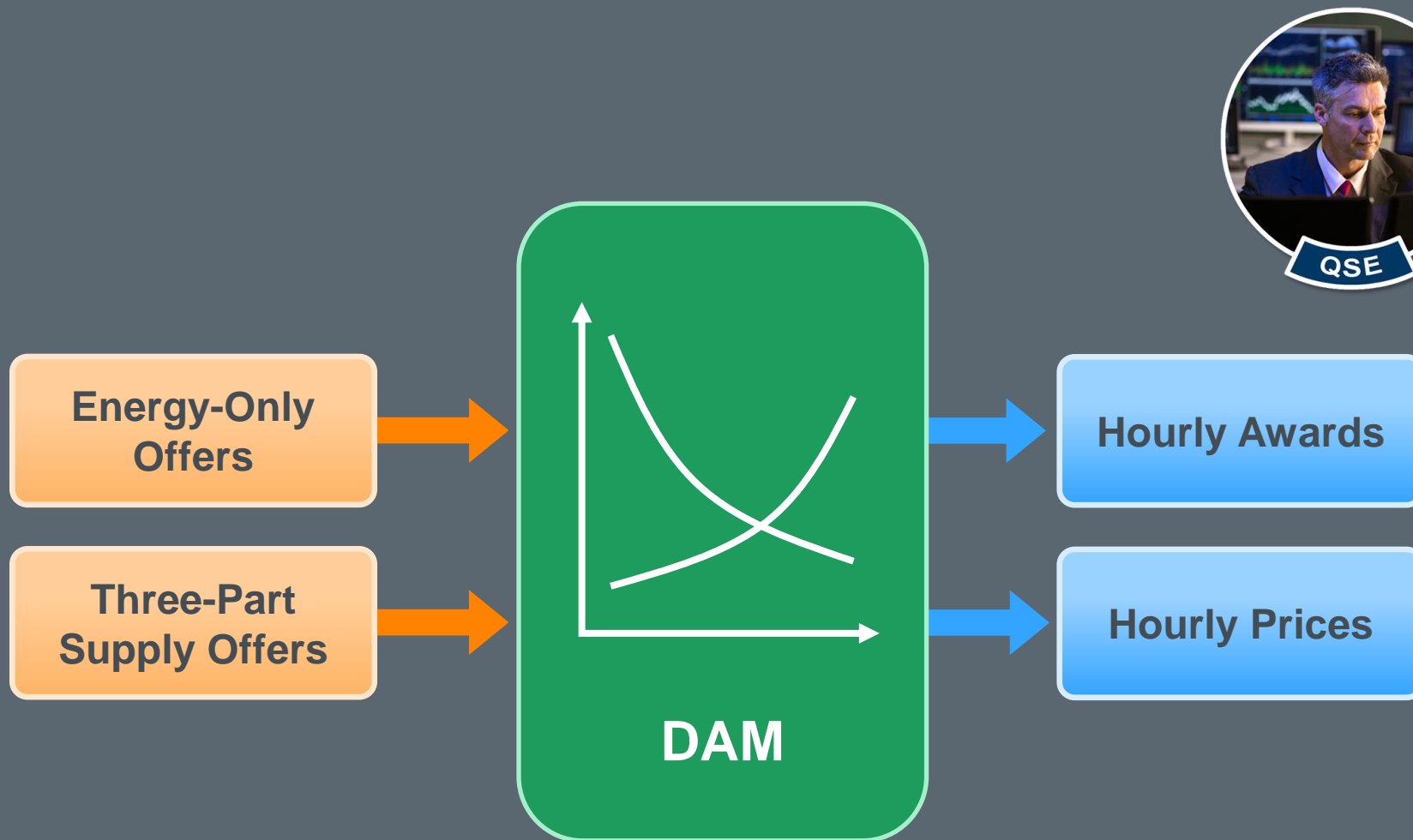


Settle Awarded Energy Bid @ Hub 1

- Quantity = 75MW for Hour 14
- DAM clearing price is \$35/MWh @ HB1



Energy Offer



Awarded Energy Offer @ Resource Node 1

- Quantity = 100MW for one hour
- DAM clearing price is \$30/MWh @ RN1



Awarded Energy Offer = (-1) * DAM Price * Quantity

Awarded Energy Offer = (-1) * \$30/MWh * 100MW

-\$3,000 for the hour @ RN1



DAESAMT = Day-Ahead Energy Sale Amount

$$\text{DAESAMT}_{q,p} = (-1) * \text{DASPP}_p * \text{DAES}_{q,p}$$



DASPP	Day-Ahead Settlement Point Price
DAES	Day-Ahead Energy Sale
q, p	QSE, Settlement Point



Settle Awarded Energy-Only Offer @ Hub 1

- Quantity = 135MW for Hour 13 and Hour 14
- DAM price is \$35/MWh @ HB1 for Hour 13
- DAM price is \$38/MWh @ HB1 for Hour 14



DAEPAMTQSETOT = Day-Ahead Energy Purchase Amount QSE Total

$$\text{DAEPAMTQSETOT}_q = \sum_p \text{DAEPAMT}_{q,p}$$

DAESAMTQSETOT = Day-Ahead Energy Sale Amount QSE Total

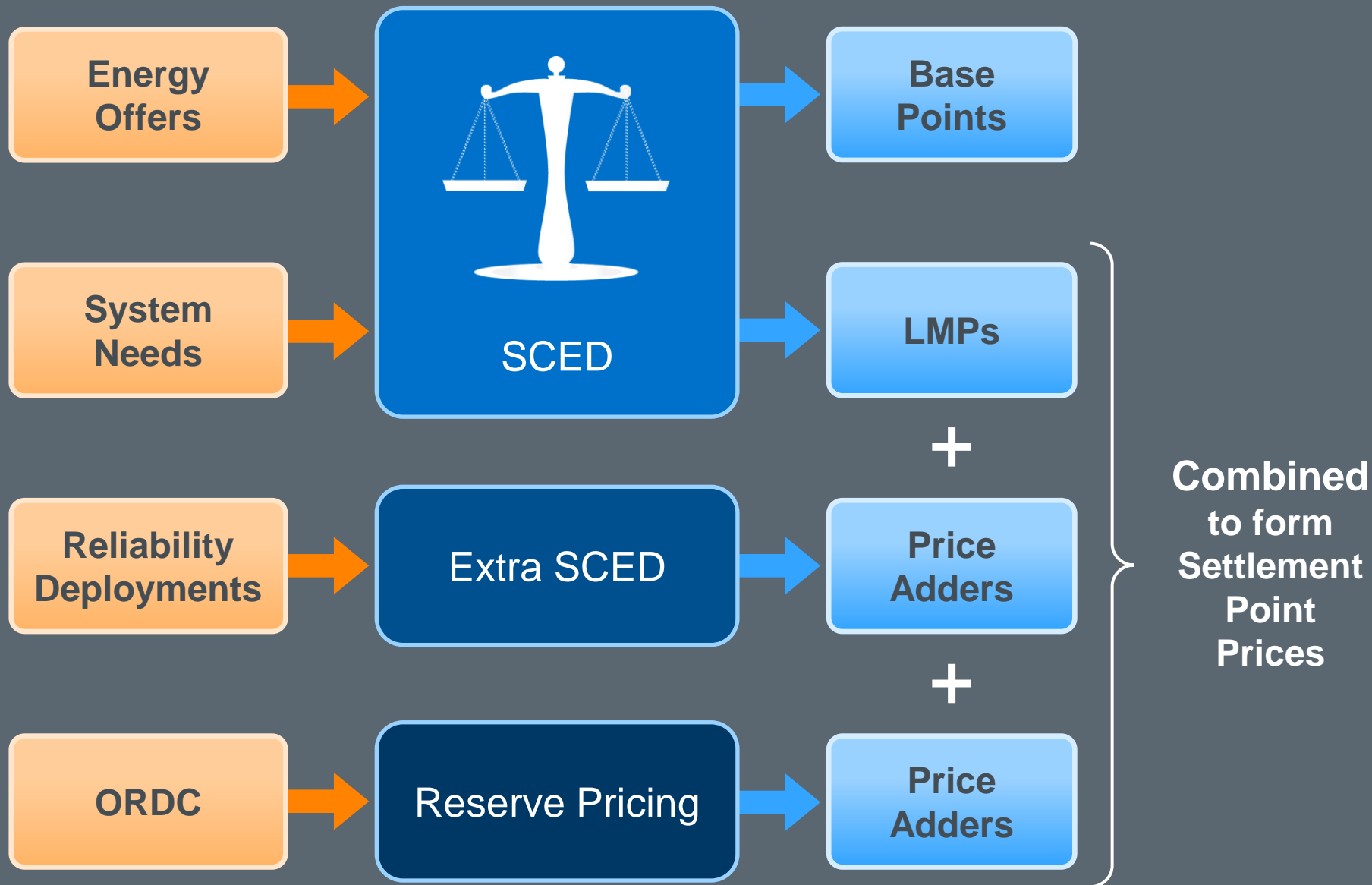
$$\text{DAESAMTQSETOT}_q = \sum_p \text{DAESAMT}_{q,p}$$



q, p

QSE, Settlement Point

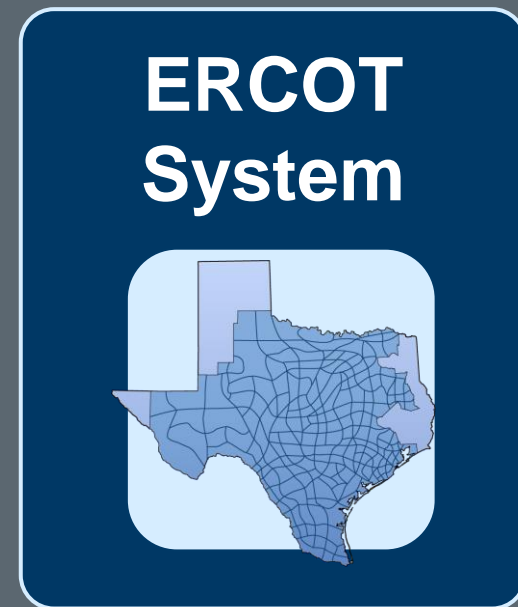
Real-Time Settlement Point Prices



RTORPA = Real-Time
On-Line Reserve
Price Adder

RTOFFPA = Real-Time
Off-Line Reserve
Price Adder

RTORDPA = Real-Time On-Line
Reliability Deployment
Price Adder



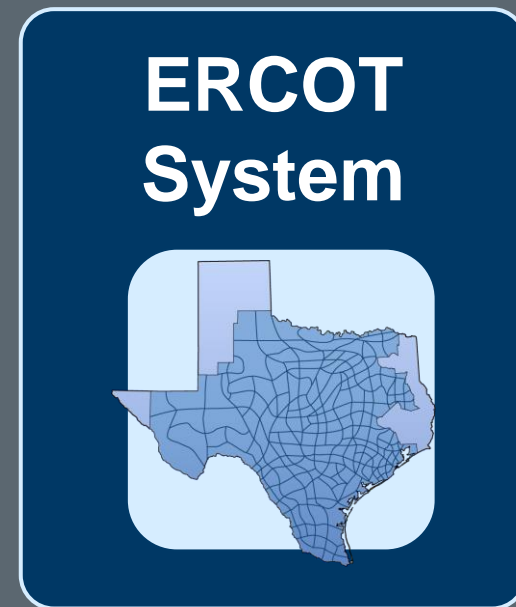
Adders are produced
for each SCED interval



RTRSVPOR = Real-Time Reserve Price for On-Line Reserves

RTRSVPOFF = Real-Time Reserve Price for Off-Line Reserves

RTRDP = Real-Time On-Line Reliability Deployment Price



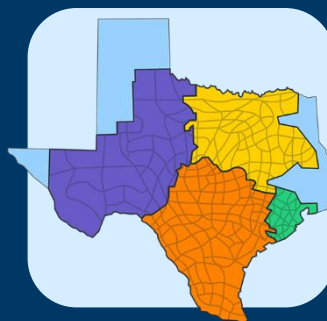
Time-Weighted Average
for each 15-minute interval

$$\text{Real-Time Settlement Point Prices} = \text{RTRSVPOR} + \text{RTRDP} + \text{Ave (LMPs)}$$

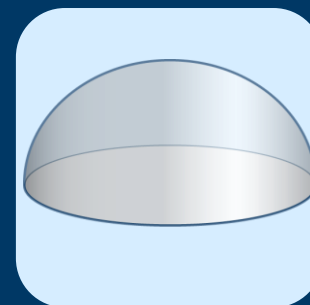
Resource
Node



Load
Zone



Hub



Real-Time

... for each 15-minute interval

Real-Time Energy Imbalance Concept

The basic idea at any Settlement Point:

$$= (-1) \left(\left[\text{SUPPLIES} \right] - \left[\text{OBLIGATIONS} \right] \right) * \text{RTSPP}$$

Now, fill in the elements



Supplies & Obligations includes DAM & Trade Energy

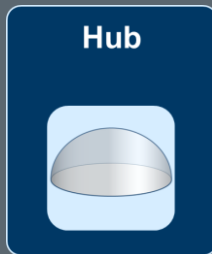
- DAM Energy settled in hourly MWs
- Trade Energy reported in hourly MWs
- Real-Time Energy Imbalance settles in 15-minute MWs

Hour 0800	Hour 0900
0715	0815
0730	0830
0745	0845
0800	0900



**Multiply DAM &
Trade Energy
by $\frac{1}{4}$ hour**

$$= (-1) \left[\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{DAM Energy Purchases} \\ + \\ \text{Trade Energy Purchases} \end{array} \right) - \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{DAM Energy Sales} \\ + \\ \text{Trade Energy Sales} \end{array} \right) \right] * \text{RTSPP}$$

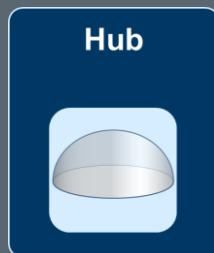


Each Settlement Point
settled separately

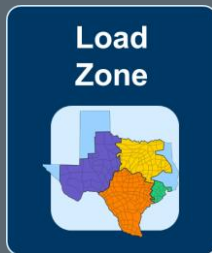
RTSPP = Real-Time Settlement Point Price

Settles Financial
Transactions

**RTSPP = RTRSVPOR + RTRDP +
Simple & Time-Weighted Average (LMPs)**



$$\begin{aligned}
 &= (-1) \left[\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{DAM Energy Purchases} \\ + \\ \text{Trade Energy Purchases} \end{array} \right) - \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{DAM Energy Sales} \\ + \\ \text{Trade Energy Sales} \end{array} \right) \right] * \text{RTSPP} \\
 &+ (-1) \left[\begin{array}{c} \text{Settlement Only} \\ \text{Generation (SOG)} \end{array} - \begin{array}{c} \text{Adjusted} \\ \text{Metered Load} \end{array} \right] * \text{RTSPPEW}
 \end{aligned}$$

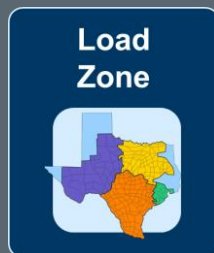


Each Settlement Point settled separately

RTSPP = Real-Time Settlement Point Price

Settles Financial
Transactions

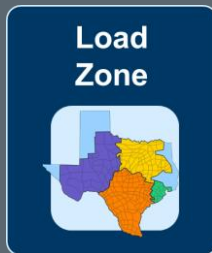
**RTSPP = RTRSVPOR + RTRDP +
MW-Weighted & Time-Weighted Average (LMPs)**



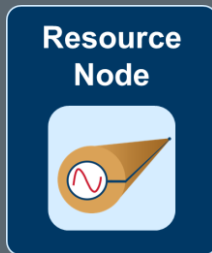
**RTSPPEW = Real-Time Settlement Point Price
Energy-Weighted**

Settles Physical
Energy Consumption

**RTSPPEW = RTRSVPOR + RTRDP +
(MW * Time)-Weighted Average (LMPs)**



$$\begin{aligned}
 &= (-1) \left[\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{DAM Energy Purchases} \\ + \\ \text{Trade Energy Purchases} \end{array} \right) - \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{DAM Energy Sales} \\ + \\ \text{Trade Energy Sales} \end{array} \right) \right] * \text{RTSPP} \\
 &\quad + (-1) \left[\text{Metered Generation} \right] * \text{RTRMPR}
 \end{aligned}$$

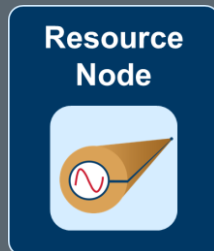


Each Settlement Point settled separately

RTSPP = Real-Time Settlement Point Price

Settles Financial
Transactions

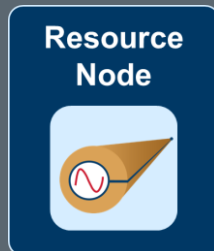
**RTSPP = RTRSVPOR + RTRDP +
Time-Weighted Average (LMPs)**



RTRMPR = Real-Time Resource Meter Price

Settles Physical
Energy Production

**RTRMPR = RTRSVPOR + RTRDP +
(Base-Point * Time)-Weighted Average (LMPs)**



Real-Time Energy Imbalance Hub

Supplies & Obligations @ Hub 2

- DAM Energy Purchase = 128MW for one hour
- DAM Energy Sale = 80MW for the same hour
- RTSPP = \$41/MWh @ HB2



$$\text{Imbal.} = (-1) * \text{RTSPP} * (\text{Supplies} * \frac{1}{4} - \text{Obligations} * \frac{1}{4})$$

$$\text{Imbal.} = (-1) * \$41/\text{MWh} * (32\text{MWh} - 20\text{MWh})$$

-\$492 for the interval @ HB2



RTEIAMT = Real-Time Energy Imbalance Amount

$$\text{RTEIAMT}_{q,p} = (-1) * \text{RTSPP}_p * \{(\text{DAEP}_{q,p} * 1/4) + (\text{RTQQEP}_{q,p} * 1/4) - (\text{DAES}_{q,p} * 1/4) - (\text{RTQQES}_{q,p} * 1/4)\}$$

RTSPP	Real-Time Settlement Point Price
DAE(P/S)	Day-Ahead Energy (Purchase or Sale)
RTQQE(P/S)	Real-Time QSE to QSE Energy (Purchase or Sale)
q, p	QSE, Settlement Point



Settle Energy Imbalance @ Hub 4

- DAM Energy Purchase = 20MW for Hour 9
- Trade Energy Sale = 40MW for Hour 9
- RTSPP = \$40/MWh @ HB4 for Interval 0830



Real-Time Energy Imbalance Load Zone

Supplies & Obligations @ Load Zone 2

- DAM Energy Purchase = 120MW for one hour
- Trade Energy Purchase = 200MW for the same hour
- Adjusted Metered Load = 100MWh for the interval
- RTSP = \$90/MWh & RTSPPEW = \$91/MWh @ LZ2



$$\text{Imbal.} = (-1) * \text{RTSP} * (\text{Supplies} * \frac{1}{4} - \text{Obligations} * \frac{1}{4}) \\ + (-1) * \text{RTSPPEW} * (\text{SOG} - \text{AML})$$

$$\text{Imbal.} = (-1) * \$90/\text{MWh} * (30\text{MWh} + 50\text{MWh} - 0) \\ + (-1) * \$91/\text{MWh} * (0 - 100\text{MWh})$$

$$\text{Imbal.} = -\$7,200 + \$9,100$$

\$1,900 for the interval @ LZ2



RTEIAMT = Real-Time Energy Imbalance Amount

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RTEIAMT}_{q,p} = & (-1) * \text{RTSPP}_p * [(\text{DAEP}_{q,p} * 1/4) + \\ & (\text{RTQQEP}_{q,p} * 1/4) - (\text{DAES}_{q,p} * 1/4) - (\text{RTQQES}_{q,p} * 1/4)] \\ & + (-1) * \text{RTSPPEW}_p * (\text{RTMGSOZ}_{q,p} - \text{RTAML}_{q,p}) \end{aligned}$$

RTSPP	Real-Time Settlement Point Price
RTSPPEW	Real-Time Settlement Point Price Energy-Weighted
DAE(P/S)	Day-Ahead Energy (Purchase or Sale)
RTQQE(P/S)	Real-Time QSE to QSE Energy (Purchase or Sale)
RTMGSOZ	Real-Time Metered Generation from SOG Zonal
RTAML	Real-Time Adjusted Metered Load
q, p	QSE, Settlement Point



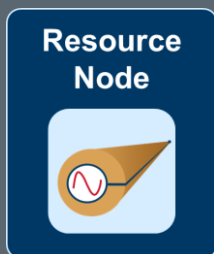
Settle Energy Imbalance @ Load Zone 3

- DAM Energy Purchase = 60MW for Hour 9
- Trade Energy Sale = 20MW for Hour 9
- Adjusted Metered Load = 8MWh for Interval 0830
- RTSPP = \$51/MWh & RTSPPEW = \$50/MWh @ LZ3



Real-Time Energy Imbalance Resource Node

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= (-1) \left[\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{DAM Energy Purchases} \\ + \\ \text{Trade Energy Purchases} \end{array} \right) - \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{DAM Energy Sales} \\ + \\ \text{Trade Energy Sales} \end{array} \right) \right] * \text{RTSPP} \\
 &+ (-1) \left[\text{Metered Generation} \right] * \text{RTRMPR}
 \end{aligned}$$

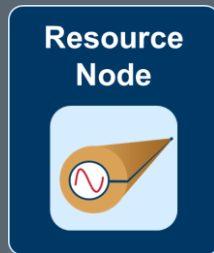
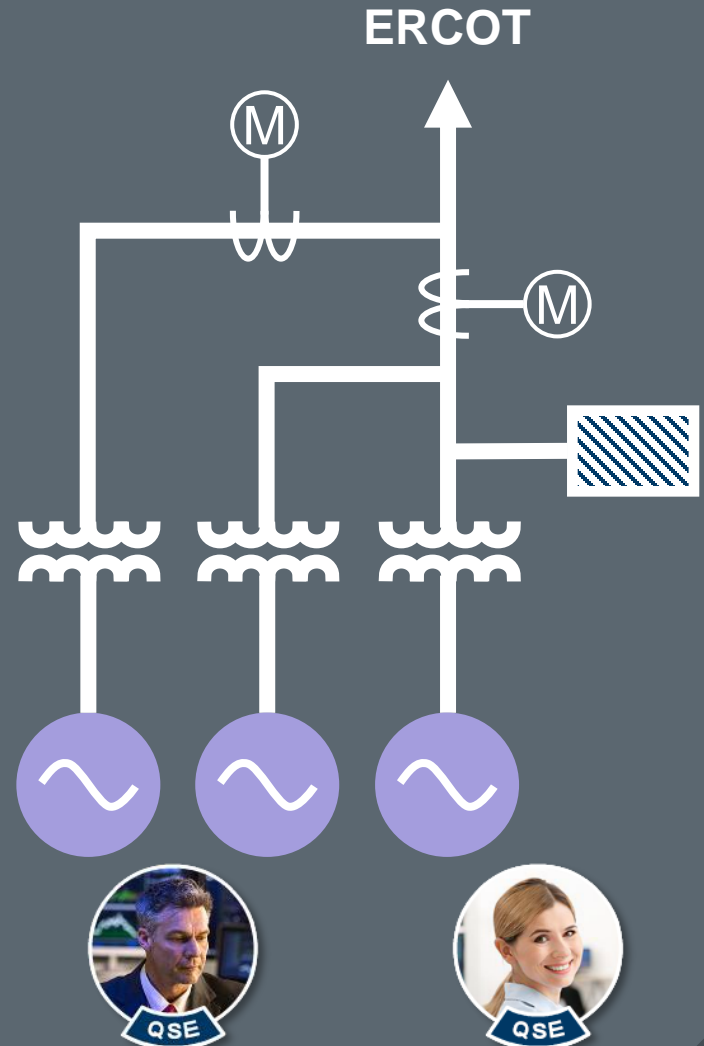


If all Generation Sites were simple ...

But in reality ...

Many Generation Sites are complex

- Multiple generators per meter
- Multiple owners
- Load and generation



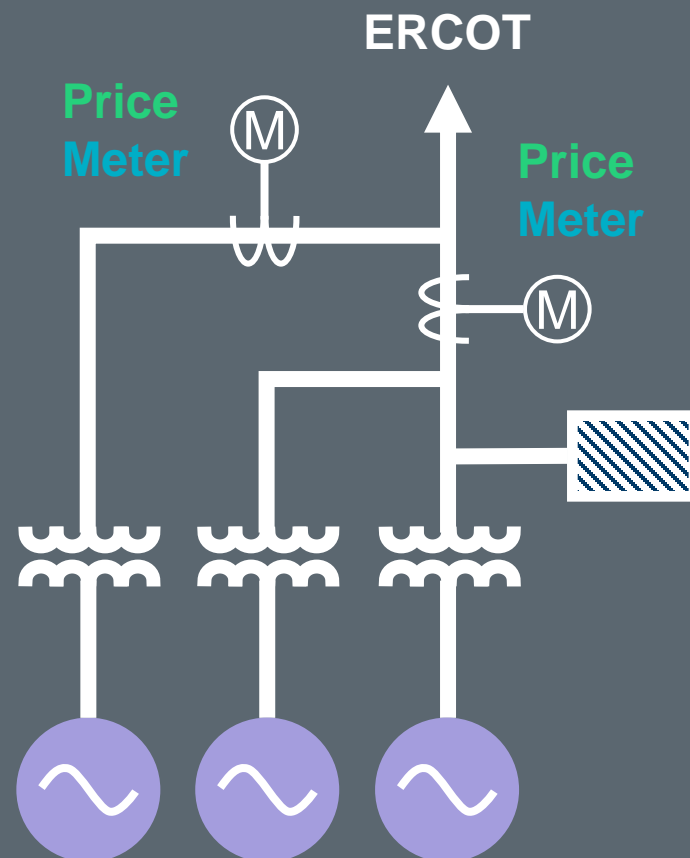
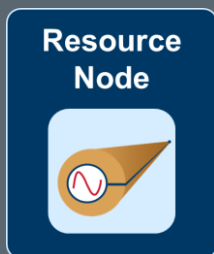
$$\text{Resource Share} = \text{Splitting Percentage} * \text{Site Payment}$$

Splitting Percentage

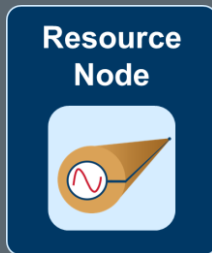
- QSE Share per Resource
- Calculated from telemetry

$$\text{Site Payment} = \sum(\text{Price} * \text{Meter})$$

- For all Resources at Site
- For all QSE at Site



$$\begin{aligned}
 &= (-1) \left[\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{DAM Energy Purchases} \\ + \\ \text{Trade Energy Purchases} \end{array} \right) - \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{DAM Energy Sales} \\ + \\ \text{Trade Energy Sales} \end{array} \right) \right] * \text{RTSPP} \\
 &\quad + (-1) \left[\text{Resource Share of Revenue} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$



Methodology for all
Generation Sites

Supplies & Obligations @ Resource Node 12

- DAM Energy Sale = 200MW for one hour
- Trade Energy Sale = 200MW for the same hour
- RTSPP = \$30/MWh for the interval
- QSE owns 50% of Resource 12
- Meter Energy at Bus = 150MWh for the interval
- Resource Meter Price = \$31/MWh for the interval



Resource Share = Splitting Percentage * Site Payment

Resource Share = Splitting Percentage * $\sum(\text{Price} * \text{Meter})$

Resource Share = 50% * \$31/MWh * 150MWh

\$2325 for the interval @ RN12



Supplies & Obligations @ Resource Node 12

- DAM Energy Sale = 200MW for one hour
- Trade Energy Sale = 200MW for the same hour
- RTSPP = \$30/MWh for the interval
- Resource Share = \$2,325



$$\text{Imbal.} = (-1) * \{ \text{Resource Share} + \text{RTSPP} * [\text{Supplies} * \frac{1}{4} - \text{Obligations} * \frac{1}{4}] \}$$

$$\text{Imbal.} = (-1) * \{ \$2,325 + \$30/\text{MWh} * [0 - (50\text{MWh} + 50\text{MWh})] \}$$

$$\text{Imbal.} = (-1) * \{ \$2,325 + \$30/\text{MWh} * [-100\text{MWh}] \}$$

$$\text{Imbal.} = (-1) * \{ \$2,325 + -\$3,000 \}$$

\$675 for the interval @ RN12



RTEIAMT = Real-Time Energy Imbalance Amount

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RTEIAMT}_{q,p} = & (-1) * \{ \sum_r (\text{RESREV}) \\ & + \text{RTSPP}_p * [(\text{DAEP}_{q,p} * 1/4) + (\text{RTQQEP}_{q,p} * 1/4) \\ & - (\text{DAES}_{q,p} * 1/4) - (\text{RTQQES}_{q,p} * 1/4)] \} \end{aligned}$$

RESREV	Resource Share Revenue Settlement Payment
RTSPP	Real-Time Settlement Point Price
DAE(P/S)	Day-Ahead Energy (Purchase or Sale)
RTQQE(P/S)	Real-Time QSE to QSE Energy (Purchase or Sale)
q, p, r	QSE, Settlement Point, Generation Resource



RESREV = Resource Share Revenue Settlement Payment

Where: $RESREV_{q,r,s,p} = GSPLITPER_{q,r,p} * NMSAMTTOT_s$

Where: $NMSAMTTOT_s = \sum (RTRMPR_b * MEB_{s,b})$

GSPLITPER	Generation Resource SCADA Splitting Percentage
NMSAMTTOT	Net Metering Settlement
RTRMPR	Real-Time Resource Meter Price
MEB	Metered Energy at Bus
b, q, p	Electrical Bus, QSE, Settlement Site
r, s	Generation Resource, Generation Site



Settle Energy Imbalance @ Resource Node 32

- DAM Energy Sale = 80MW for Hour 9
- RTSPP = \$25/MWh for Interval 0830
- QSE owns 100% of Resource 32
- Resource Share Revenue = \$1,040



Volumetric Determinants (informational)

$$\text{RESMEB}_q = \text{GSPLITPER} * \sum_s(\text{MEB})$$

RNIMBAL_q = MWh Imbalance for all transactions (RN)

LZIMBAL_q = MWh Imbalance for all transactions (LZ)

HBIMBAL_q = MWh Imbalance for all transactions (HB)

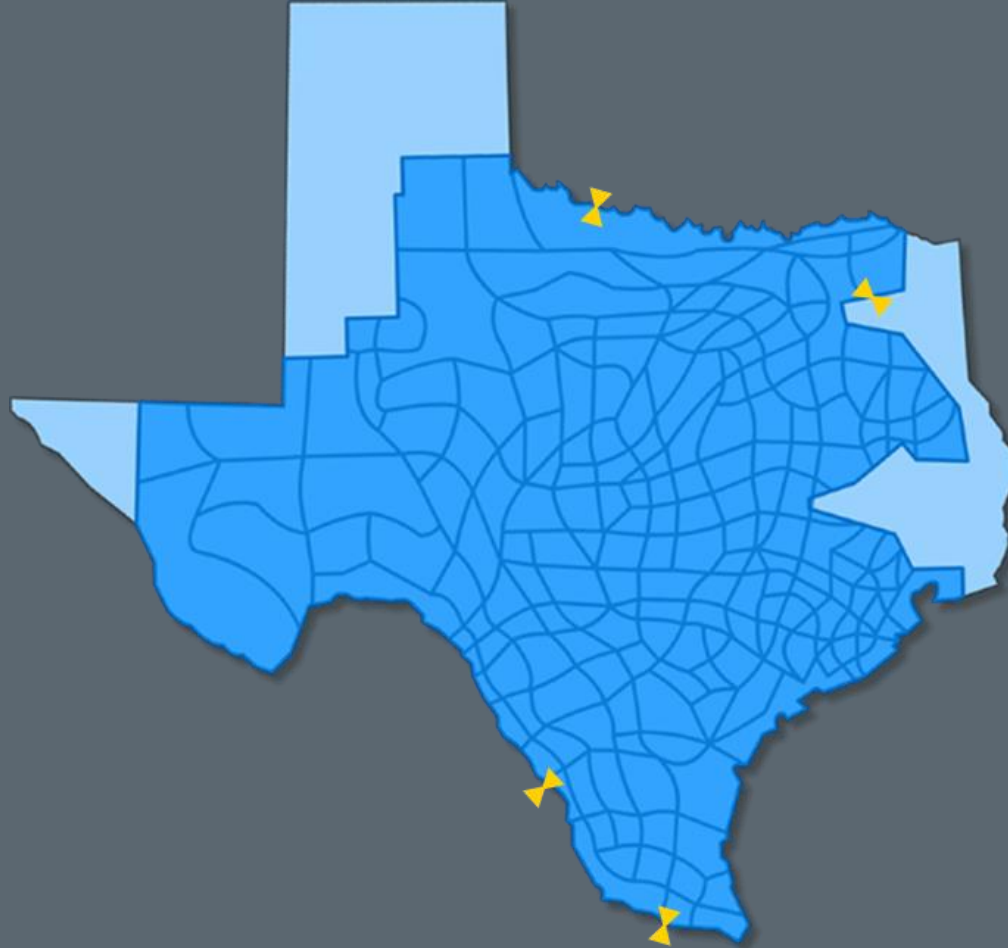
RESMEB	Resource Share of total Metered Energy at Bus
RNIMBAL	Resource Node Energy Imbalance
LZIMBAL	Load Zone Energy Imbalance
HBIMBAL	Hub Energy Imbalance
q, s	QSE, Generation Site



DC Tie Import

Export = Load

Import = Generation

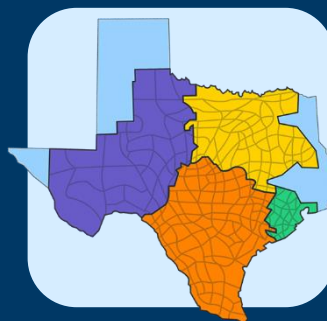


Financial and Physical Export Transactions

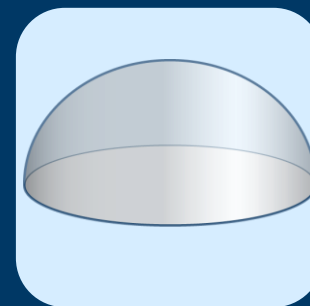
**Resource
Node**



**Load
Zone**



Hub



Real-Time

Settle Scheduled Import @ DC Tie 1

- Quantity = 100MW for one hour
- RTSPP = \$50/MWh @ DC1 for the interval



$$\text{DC Tie Import} = (-1) * \text{RTSPP} * (\text{Quantity} * \frac{1}{4})$$

$$\text{DC Tie Import} = (-1) * \$50/\text{MWh} * 25\text{MWh}$$

-\$1,250 for the interval @ DC1



RTDCIMPAMT = Real-Time DC Import Amount

$$\text{RTDCIMPAMT}_{q,p} = (-1) * \text{RTSPP}_p * (\text{RTDCIMP}_{q,p} * 1/4)$$



RTSPP	Real-Time Settlement Point Price
RTDCIMP	Real-Time DC Import
q, p	QSE, Settlement Point

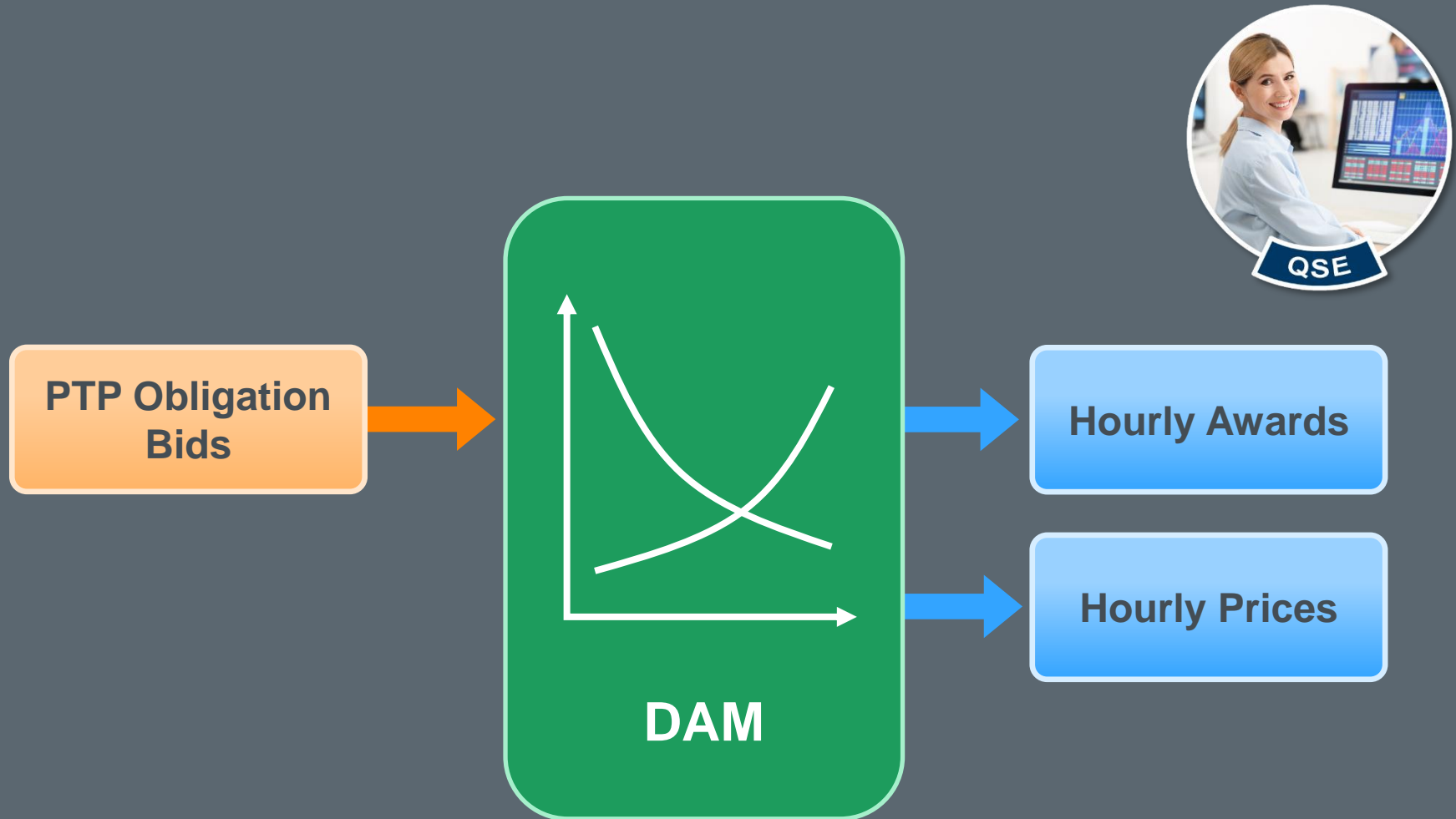


Settle Scheduled Import @ DC Tie 2

- Quantity = 136MW for Hour 17
- RTSPP = \$47/MWh @ DC2 for Interval 1645

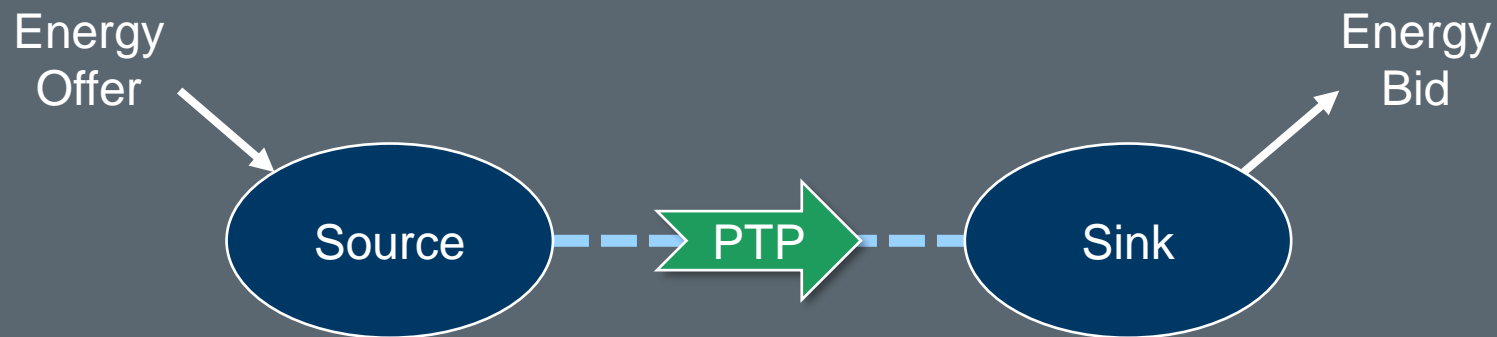


Day-Ahead Market PTP Obligation Bid



Like a coupled Offer and Bid

Purchase Price = Sink – Source



Awarded PTP Obligation Bid

- Quantity = 50MW for Hour 5
- Resource Node 1 (Source) / Load Zone 1 (Sink)
- DAM Prices are RN1 = \$14/MWh & LZ1 = \$18/MWh



$$\text{Awarded PTP} = \text{Price} * \text{Quantity}$$

$$\text{Awarded PTP} = (\text{Sink Price} - \text{Source Price}) * \text{Quantity}$$

$$\text{Awarded PTP} = (\$18/\text{MWh} - \$14/\text{MWh}) * 50\text{MW}$$

$$\text{Awarded PTP} = \$4/\text{MWh} * 50\text{MW}$$

\$200 for the hour (RN1 to LZ1)



DARTOBLAMT = Day-Ahead Real-Time Obligation Amount

$$\text{DARTOBLAMT}_{q,(j,k)} = \text{DAOBLPR}_{(j,k)} * \text{RTOBL}_{q,(j,k)}$$

Where: $\text{DAOBLPR}_{(j,k)} = \text{DASPP}_k - \text{DASPP}_j$



DAOBLPR	Day-Ahead Obligation Price
DASPP	Day-Ahead Settlement Point Price
RTOBL	Real-Time Obligation
q, j & k	QSE, Source & Sink Settlement Point



Settle Awarded PTP Obligation Bid

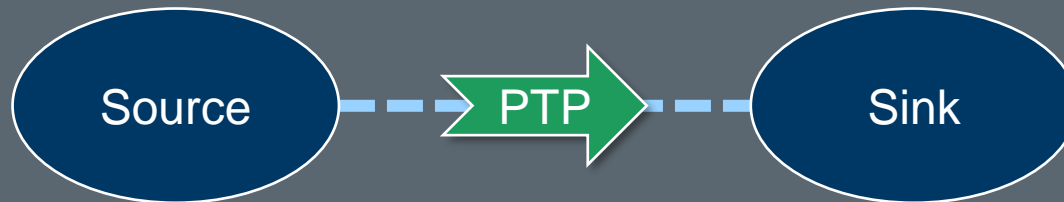
- Quantity = 75MW for Hour 12
- Hub 3 (Source) / Load Zone 3 (Sink)
- DAM Prices are HB3 = \$27/MWh & LZ3 = \$62/MWh



Day-Ahead Market PTP Obligation Ownership

Hourly product settled with 15-minute prices

- Settled Price = Average of Sink – Source
- If Sink Price > Source Price, QSE is paid



Owned PTP Obligation (RN1 to LZ1)

- Quantity = 50MW for Hour 5
- Average RTSPPs



Interval	LZ1 \$	RN1 \$	Spread \$
0415	\$21/MWh	\$17/MWh	\$4/MWh
0430	\$22/MWh	\$17/MWh	\$5/MWh
0445	\$21/MWh	\$16/MWh	\$5/MWh
0500	\$21/MWh	\$15/MWh	\$6/MWh

$$\text{Average Price} = \sum(\text{Sink RTSPP} - \text{Source RTSPP}) / 4$$

$$\text{Average Price} = (\$4 + \$5 + \$5 + \$6) / 4$$

$$\text{Average Price} = (\$20/\text{MWh}) / 4 = \$5/\text{MWh}$$



Owned PTP Obligation (RN1 to LZ1)

- Quantity = 50MW for Hour 5
- Average Settlement Point Price = \$5/MWh



$$\text{Owned PTP} = (-1) * \text{Average Price} * \text{Quantity}$$

$$\text{Owned PTP} = (-1) * \$5/\text{MWh} * 50\text{MW}$$

-\$250 for Hour 5 (RN1 to LZ1)



RTOBLAMT = Real-Time Obligation Amount

$$\text{RTOBLAMT}_{q,(j,k)} = (-1) * \text{RTOBLPR}_{(j,k)} * \text{RTOBL}_{q,(j,k)}$$

$$\text{Where: } \text{RTOBLPR}_{(j,k)} = \sum(\text{RTSPP}_k - \text{RTSPP}_j) / 4$$

RTOBLPR	Real-Time Obligation Price
RTSPP	Real-Time Settlement Point Price
RTOBL	Real-Time Obligation
q, j & k	QSE, Source & Sink Settlement Point



Settle Owned PTP Obligation (HB3 to LZ3)

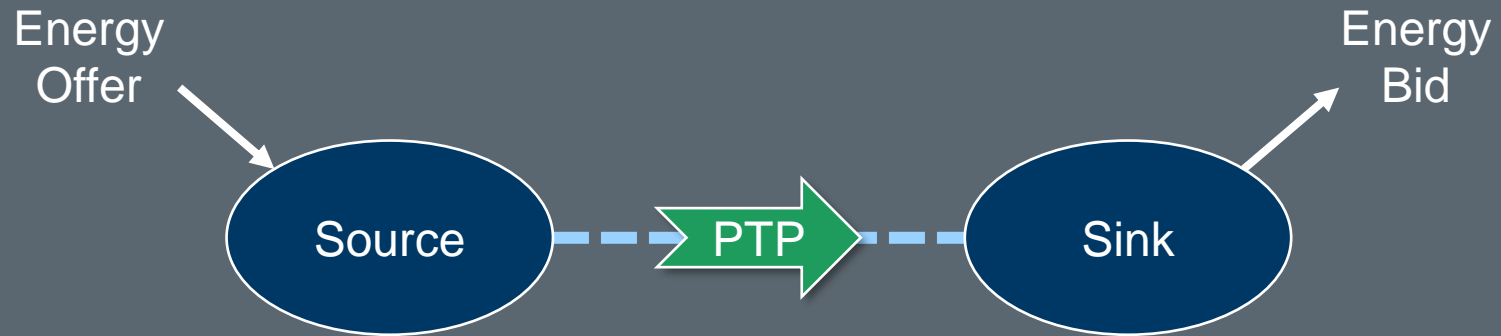
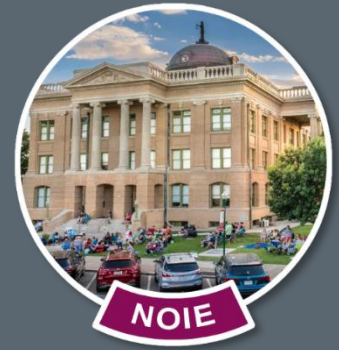
- Quantity = 75MW for Hour 12
- Average RTSPPs = \$50/MWh
 - LZ3(\$/MWh) = \$75, \$74, \$76, \$75
 - HB3(\$/MWh) = \$25, \$24, \$26, \$25



**Day-Ahead Market
PTP Obligation with
Links to an Option Bid**

Special Product for NOIEs

- Must Own CRR Option
- Buy like quantity DAM PTP Obligation



Settles like Option in Real-Time

Awarded PTP Obligation (w/ Links to Option)

- Quantity = 50MW for one hour
- Resource Node 1 (Source) / Load Zone 1 (Sink)
- DAM Prices are RN1 = \$16/MWh & LZ1 = \$40/MWh



$$\text{Awarded PTP (LO)} = \text{Price} * \text{Quantity}$$

$$\text{Awarded PTP (LO)} = (\text{Sink Price} - \text{Source Price}) * \text{Quantity}$$

$$\text{Awarded PTP (LO)} = (\$40/\text{MWh} - \$16/\text{MWh}) * 50\text{MW}$$

$$\text{Awarded PTP (LO)} = \$24/\text{MWh} * 50\text{MW}$$

\$1,200 for the hour (RN1 to LZ1)



DARTOBLLOAMT = Day-Ahead Real-Time Obligation with Links to an Option Amount

$$\text{DARTOBLLOAMT}_{q,(j,k)} = \text{Max}(0, \text{DAOBLPR}_{(j,k)}) * \text{RTOBLLO}_{q,(j,k)}$$

Where: $\text{DAOBLPR}_{(j,k)} = \text{DASPP}_k - \text{DASPP}_j$

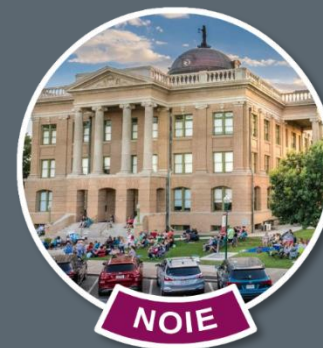
DAOBLPR	Day-Ahead Obligation Price
DASPP	Day-Ahead Settlement Point Price
RTOBLLO	Real-Time Obligation with Links to an Option
q, j & k	QSE, Source & Sink Settlement Point





Settle Awarded PTP Obligation (w/ Links to Opt)

- Quantity = 50MW for Hour 12
- Resource Node 7 (Source) / Load Zone 4 (Sink)
- DAM Prices are RN7 = \$55/MWh & LZ4 = \$50/MWh



$$\text{DARTOBLLOAMT}_{q,(j,k)} = \text{Max} (0, \text{DAOBLPR}_{(j,k)}) * \text{RTOBLLO}_{q,(j,k)}$$

$$\text{DARTOBLLOAMT}_{q,(j,k)} = \text{Max} (\$0/\text{MWh}, \$50/\text{MWh} - \$55/\text{MWh}) * 50\text{MW}$$

$$\text{DARTOBLLOAMT}_{q,(j,k)} = \$0/\text{MWh} * 50\text{MW}$$

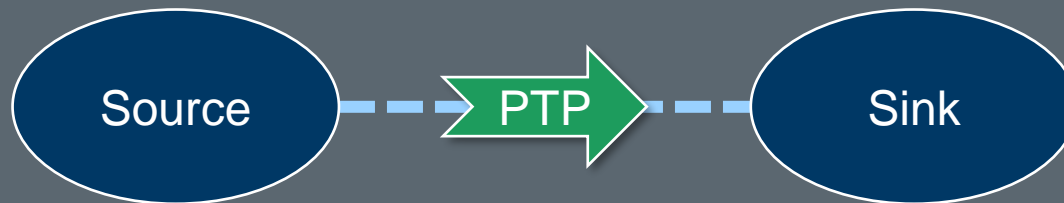
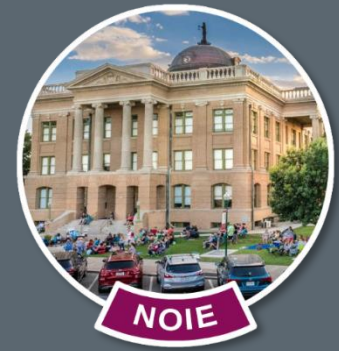
\$0 for Hour 12 (RN7 to LZ4)



**Day-Ahead Market
PTP Obligation with
Links to an Option Ownership**

Special Product for NOIEs

- Only results in Real-Time Payments
- Real-Time Charges are waived



Owned PTP Obligation (w/ Links to Option)

- Quantity = 50MW for one hour
- Resource Node 1 (Source) / Load Zone 1 (Sink)
- Average RTSPPs = \$29/MWh
LZ1(\$/MWh) = \$50, \$49, \$41, \$39
RN1(\$/MWh) = \$13, \$14, \$16, \$20



$$\text{Owned PTP (LO)} = (-1) * \text{Average Price} * \text{Quantity}$$

$$\text{Owned PTP (LO)} = (-1) * \$29/\text{MWh} * 50\text{MW}$$

-\$1,450 for the hour (RN1 to LZ1)



RTOBLLOAMT = Real-Time Obligation with Links to an Option Amount

$$\text{RTOBLLOAMT}_{q,(j,k)} = (-1) * \text{Max}(0, \text{RTOBLPR}_{(j,k)}) * \text{RTOBLLO}_{q,(j,k)}$$

$$\text{Where: } \text{RTOBLPR}_{(j,k)} = \sum(\text{RTSPP}_k - \text{RTSPP}_j) / 4$$

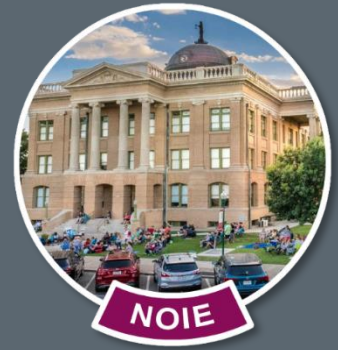
RTOBLPR	Real-Time Obligation Price
RTSPP	Real-Time Settlement Point Price
RTOBLLO	Real-Time Obligation with Links to an Option
q, j & k	QSE, Source & Sink Settlement Point





Settle Owned PTP Obligation (w/ Links to Opt)

- Quantity = 50MW for Hour 12
- Resource Node 7 (Source) / Load Zone 4 (Sink)
- Average RTSPPs = $-\$4/\text{MWh}$
LZ4($\$/\text{MWh}$) = \$50, \$55, \$60, \$59
RN7($\$/\text{MWh}$) = \$60, \$60, \$60, \$60



Topics in this course included:

1

Energy Bids

2

Energy Offers

3

Real-Time Energy Imbalance

4

DC-Tie Import Transactions

5

PTP Obligation Bids

6

PTP Obligation Bids with Links to an Option

ERCOT Client Services
Clientservices@ercot.com

ERCOT Mailing Lists
<http://lists.ercot.com/>

ERCOT Nodal Market Protocols
<http://www.ercot.com/mktrules/nprotocols/>

ERCOT Training
<http://www.ercot.com/services/training/>

Market Education Contact
Training@ercot.com

Scan this QR code to take the course survey!

<https://www.surveymonkey.com/r/ERCOTILT>

