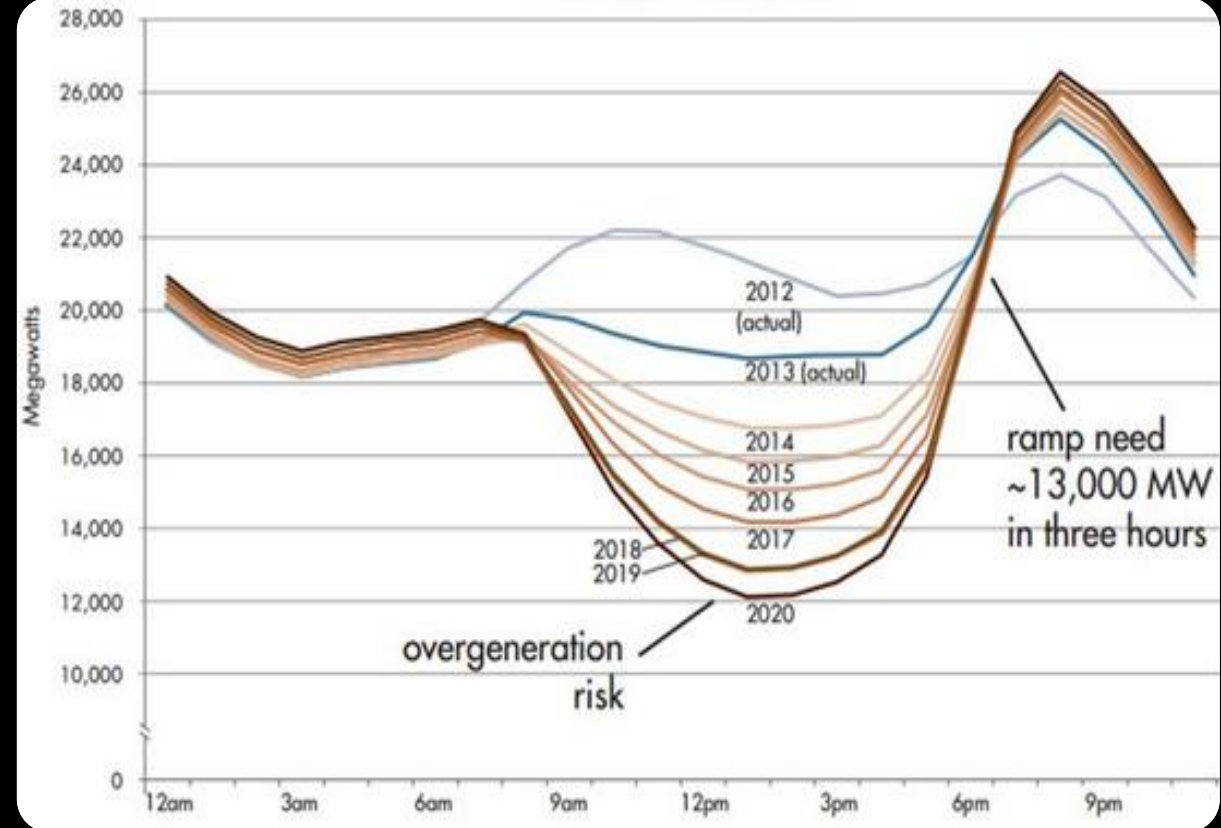
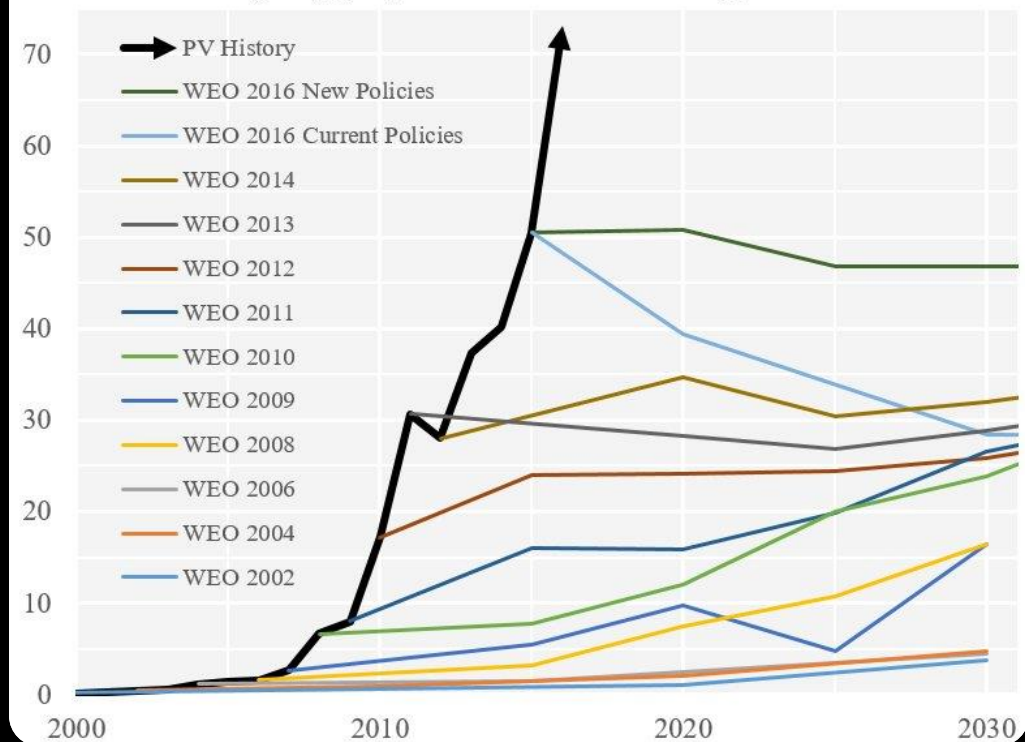


We are creating a Sustainable Energy Future



Growth In Renewables & It's Impact

Annual PV additions: historic data vs IEA WEO predictions
In GW of added capacity per year - sources World Energy Outlook and PVMA



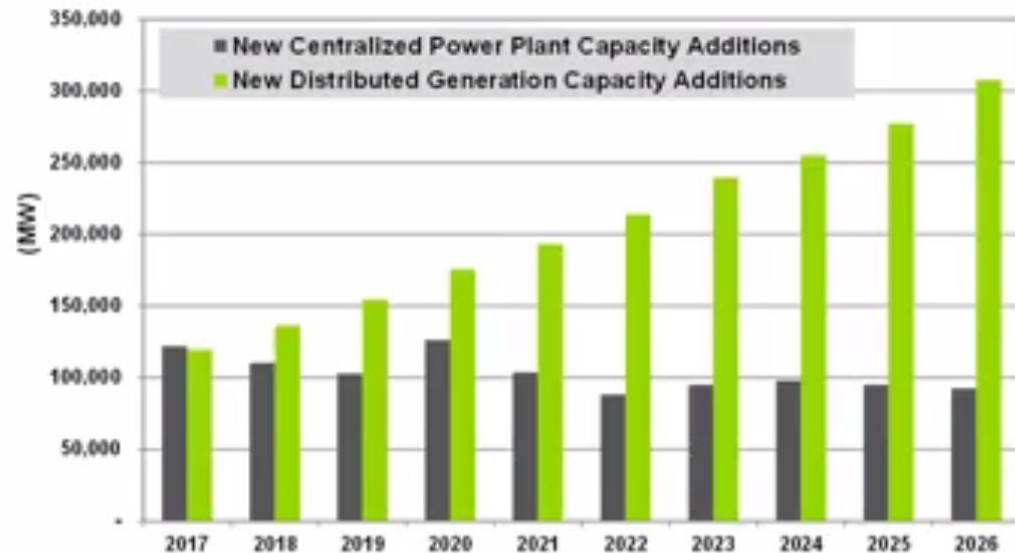
"renewables would not be expected to reach 19.35 percent until roughly the year **2057**."

.....We **exceeded** this mark in April 2017

The market is changing...DER's are coming

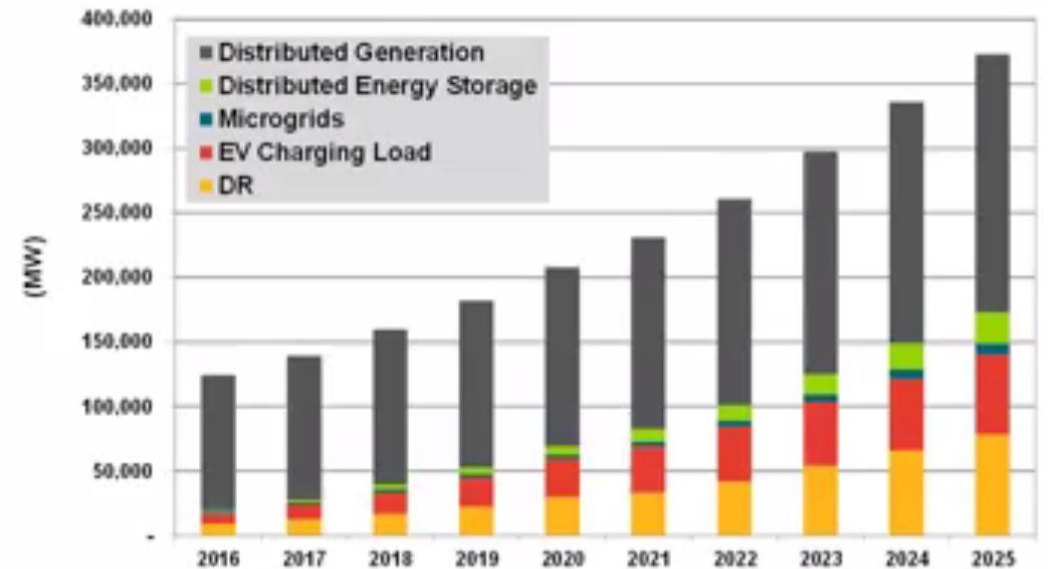
Currently outpacing traditional generation

Annual Installed Centralized vs. Distributed Power Capacity, World Markets: 2017-2026



Source: Navigant Research

Annual DER Capacity, World Markets: 2016-2025



Source: Navigant Research

...and the trend is only going to increase across all DER's



Our grid is inverting.

Our resources will be variable.

Local Grids
(late 1880s)



Central Station
(late 1900-1930s)



Transmission
(late 1930-1970s)



Wholesale
(late 1980s-2000s)

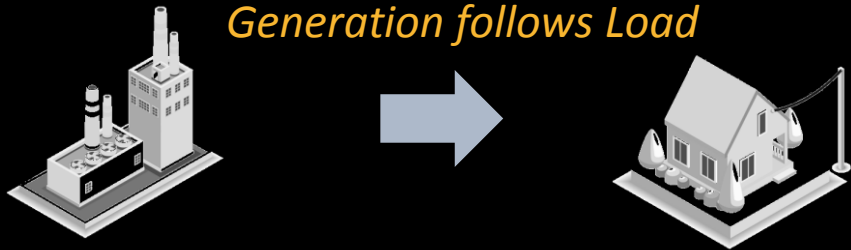


Grid Edge
(today)

The New World of Distributed Energy

Old-World

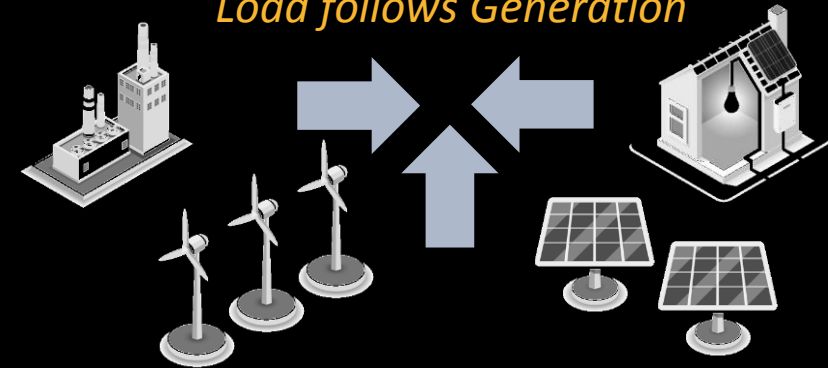
Generation follows Load



Rate Payers
Hourly Energy Data
Static Grid
Volume of Electrons

New-World

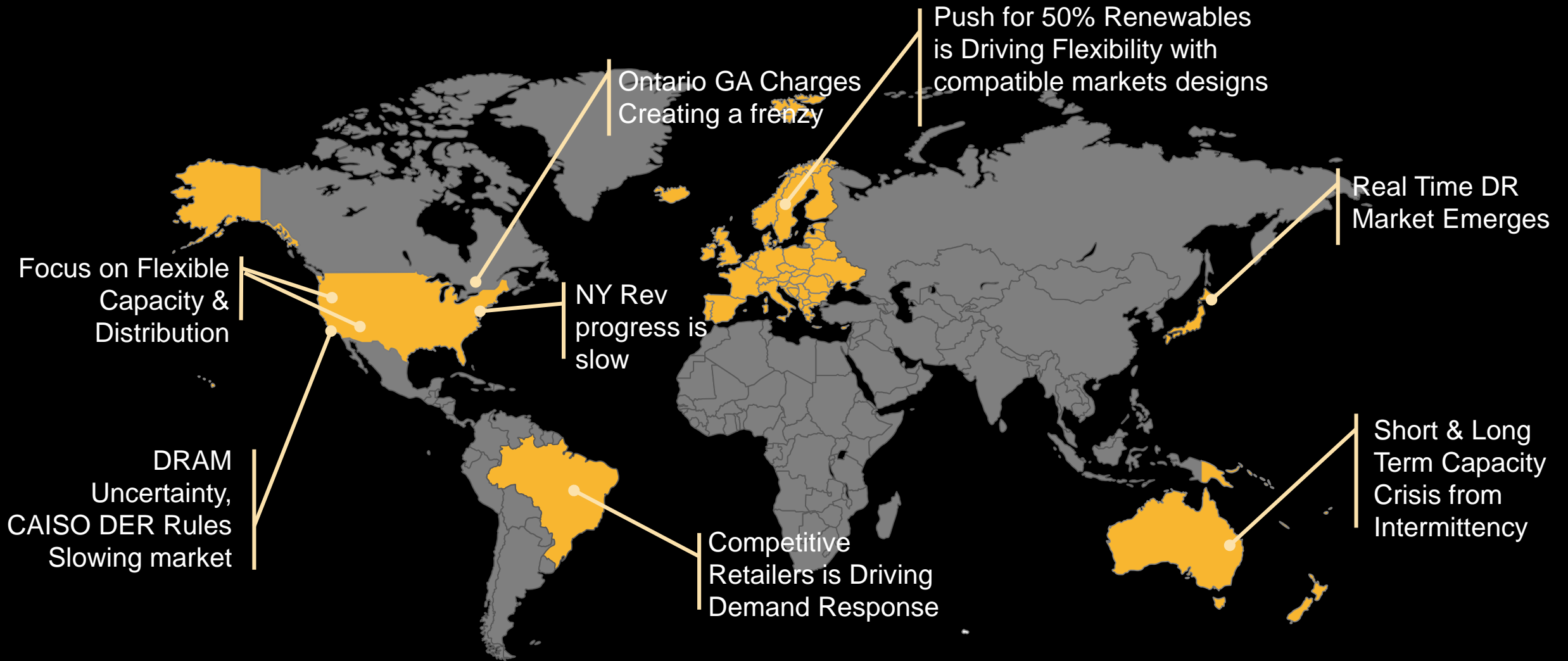
Load follows Generation



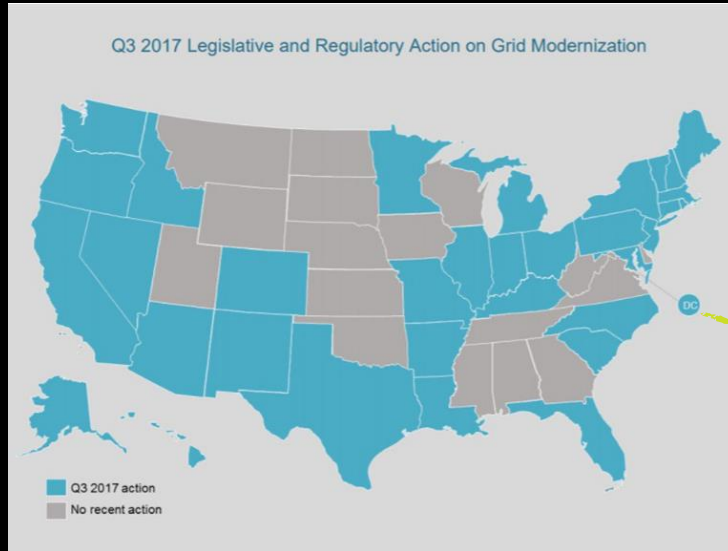
Prosumers
Real Time Energy
Cost Arbitrage
Dynamic Grid
Services not Electrons

} Optimization

Global Market Movement

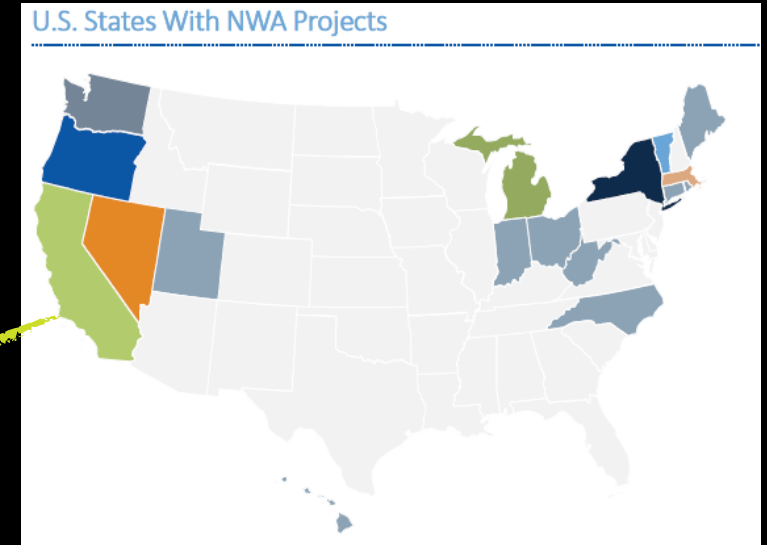


This New World Calls for NWA's...

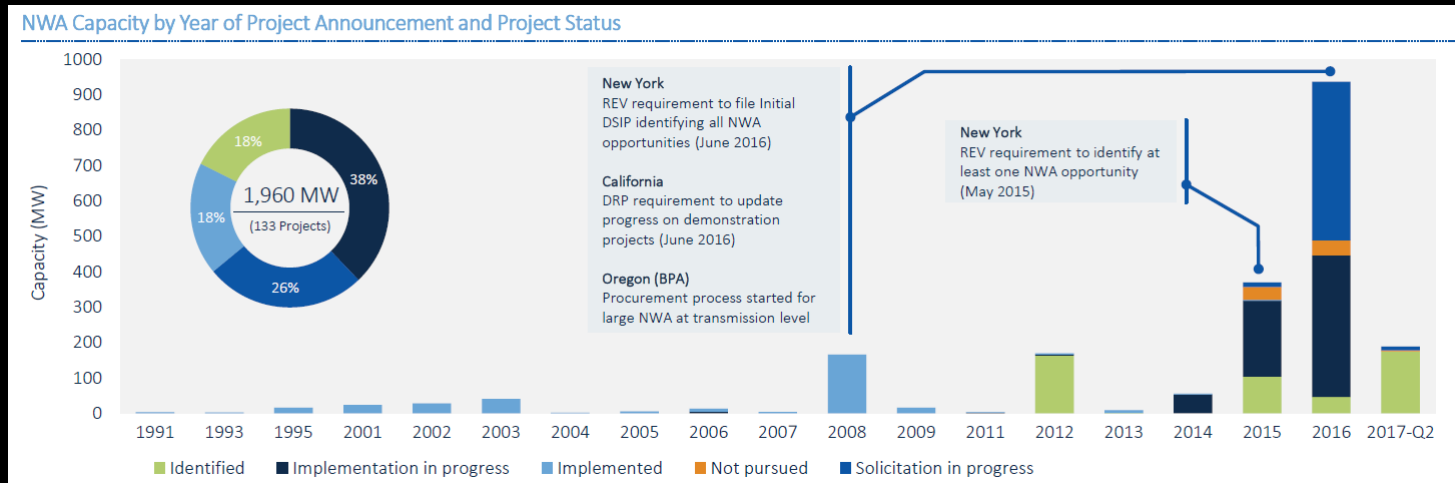


Source: NCCETC Q3 2017 grid modernization policy update

NWA Projects are being developed & executed at a rapid pace



Source: GTM Research



Source: GTM Research

Confidential & Proprietary

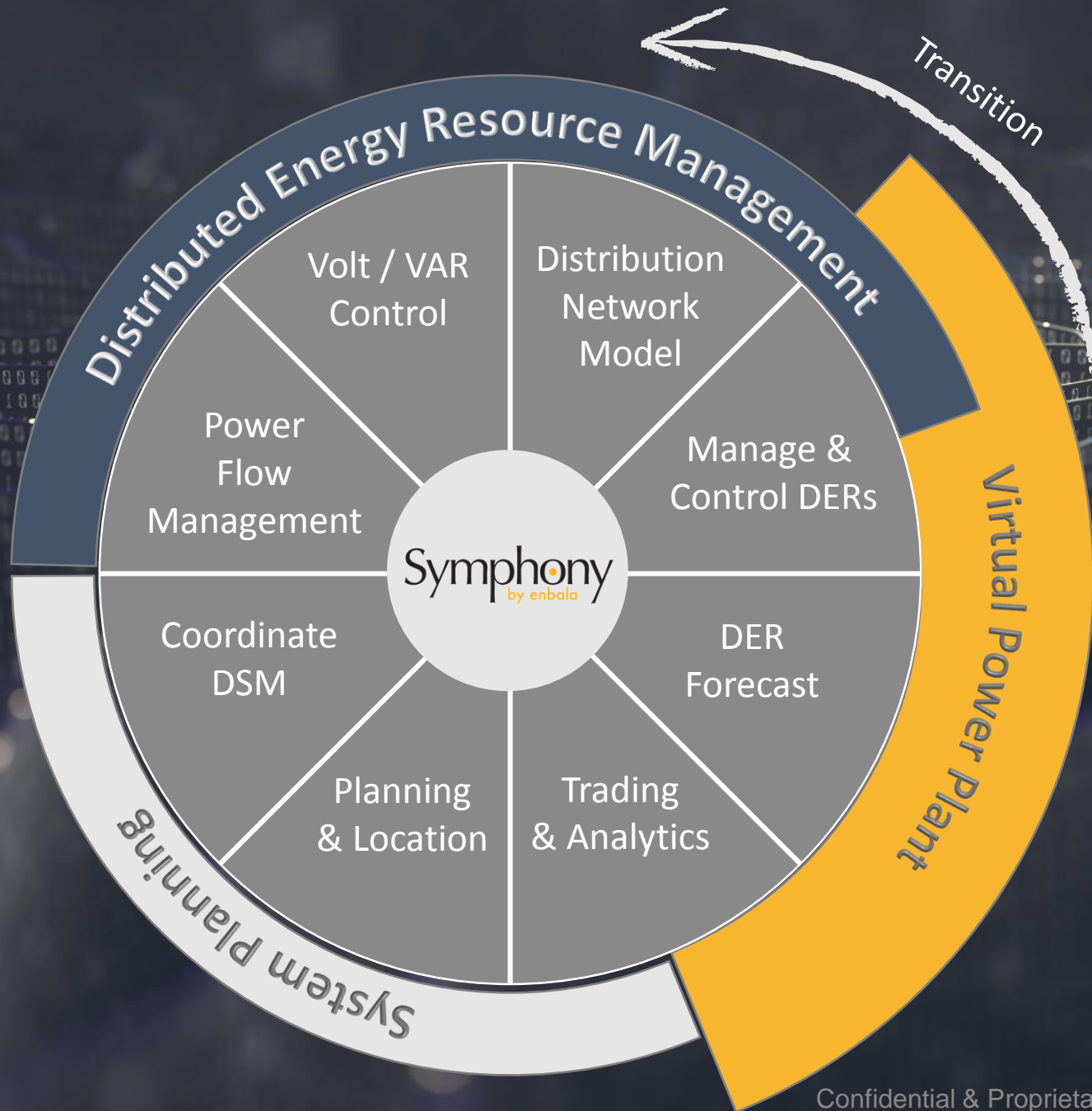


Flexibility is the *Key* to Reliability

But not like this. . .

More Like this. . .





Virtual Power Plant

- Real Time Aggregation & Optimization
- Dispatch and Control of resources
- Wholesale Markets and Utilities



Distributed Energy Resource Management

























- Distribution System Optimization
- Coordinated Operation of Resources
- Distribution Utilities

Distributed Energy is Forcing Change

The 1980/90s

The 2000s

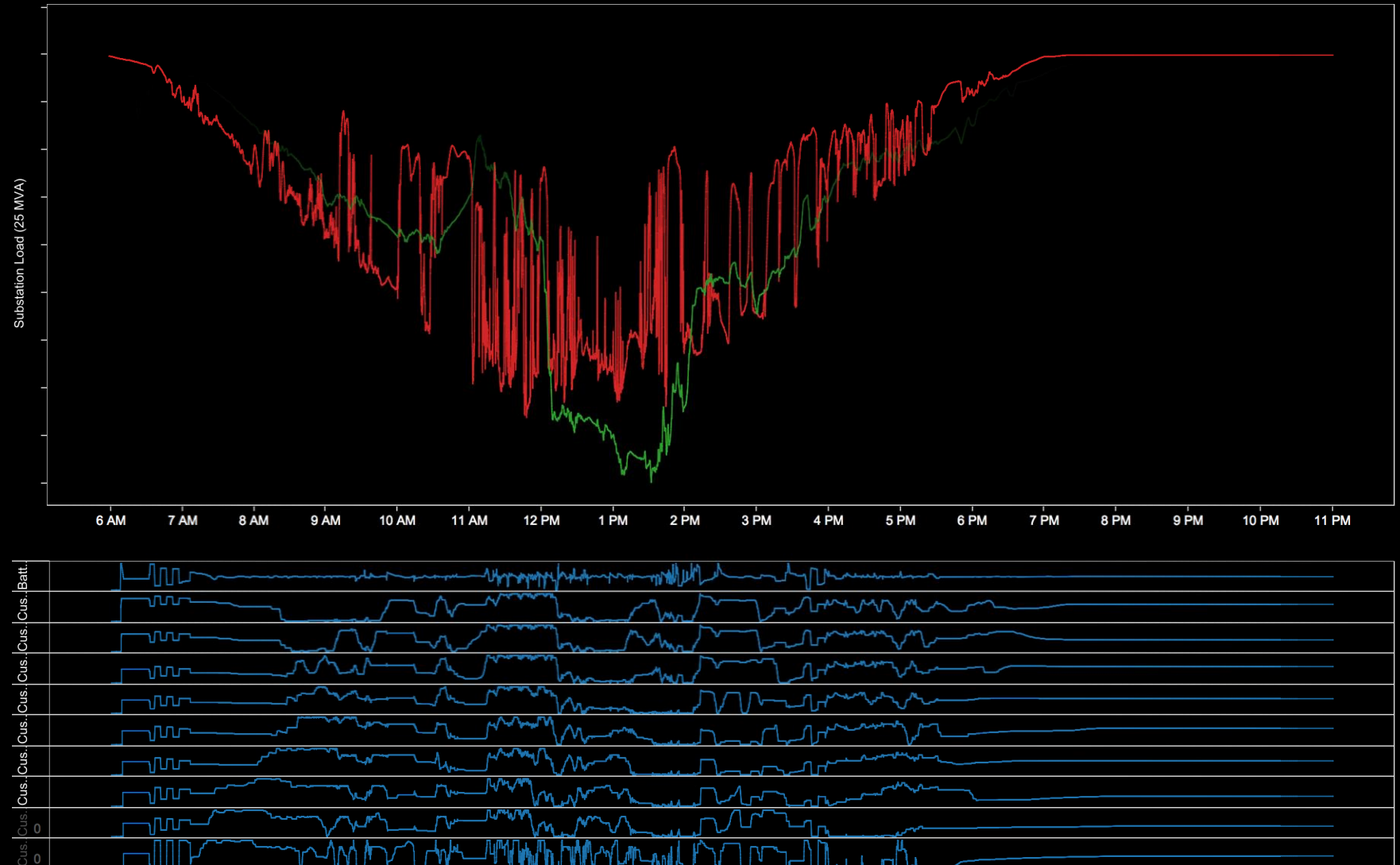
The Grid 2.0 by 2020

Integration Approach	Bulk File Transfer		Bulk File Transfer		Open APIs	
Setup/Configuration	One Size fits all		Estimated		Hybrid	
Forecasting	Estimated & Fixed		Estimated		Intelligent Systems	
Local Optimization (TOU/PDM/Self Consumption)	None		Time Clock		Closed Loop	
Portfolio Optimization	None		Lego Block		Real Time Optimization	
Wholesale Market Transactions	None		Minimal		Bi-Directional	
Distribution System Power Optimization	None		Minimal		ADMS Integrated	
Distribution System Volt/VAR Optimization	None		None		ADMS Integrated	

From Volatility to Reliability

Case Study #1

- ▶ Simultaneously Power Firming & Capacity Relief
- ▶ Network of Loads & Batteries to drive Power profile



Substation Capital Investment Deferral

► Benefits:

- Substation investment deferral through demand side management
- Asset life extension
- Revenue and reliability advantages for participating customers

► Internet of Things Solution:

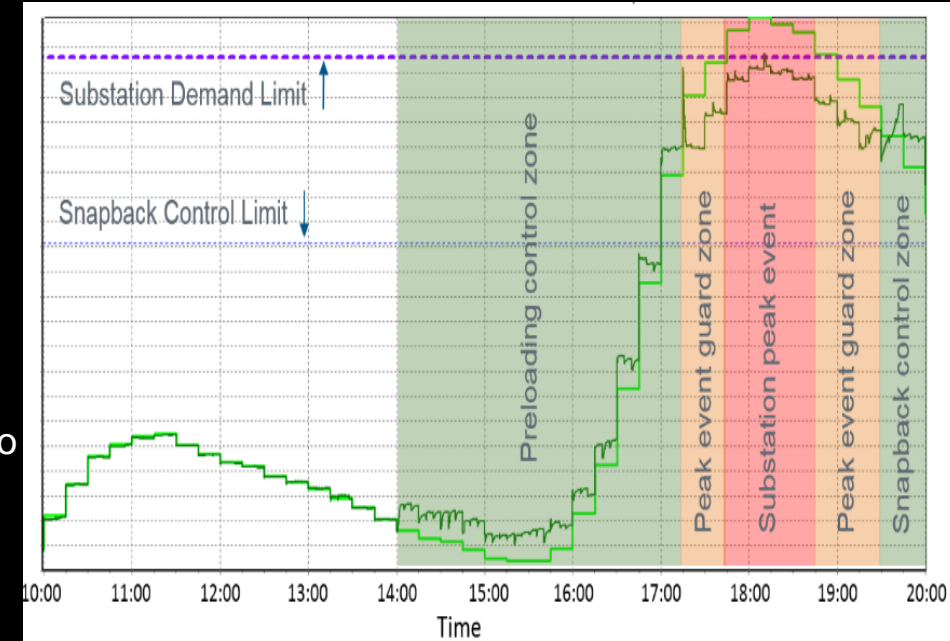
- **Constituents:** Customer, Enbala, network of C&I customers, e.g., meat plants, foundries, milling facilities, schools, retail facilities, transportation agencies, professional services and IT organizations.
- **Things:** Substations, utility assets, distributed energy resources of participating commercial/industrial facilities

► Process: Control signals sent between the *Symphony by Enbala™* platform, the substation and participating DERs to ensure appropriate loads store energy prior to peak. During the peak, the network utilizes the stored energy, reducing generation.

► Deployment Status: Initial feasibility study using data from three substations in British Columbia

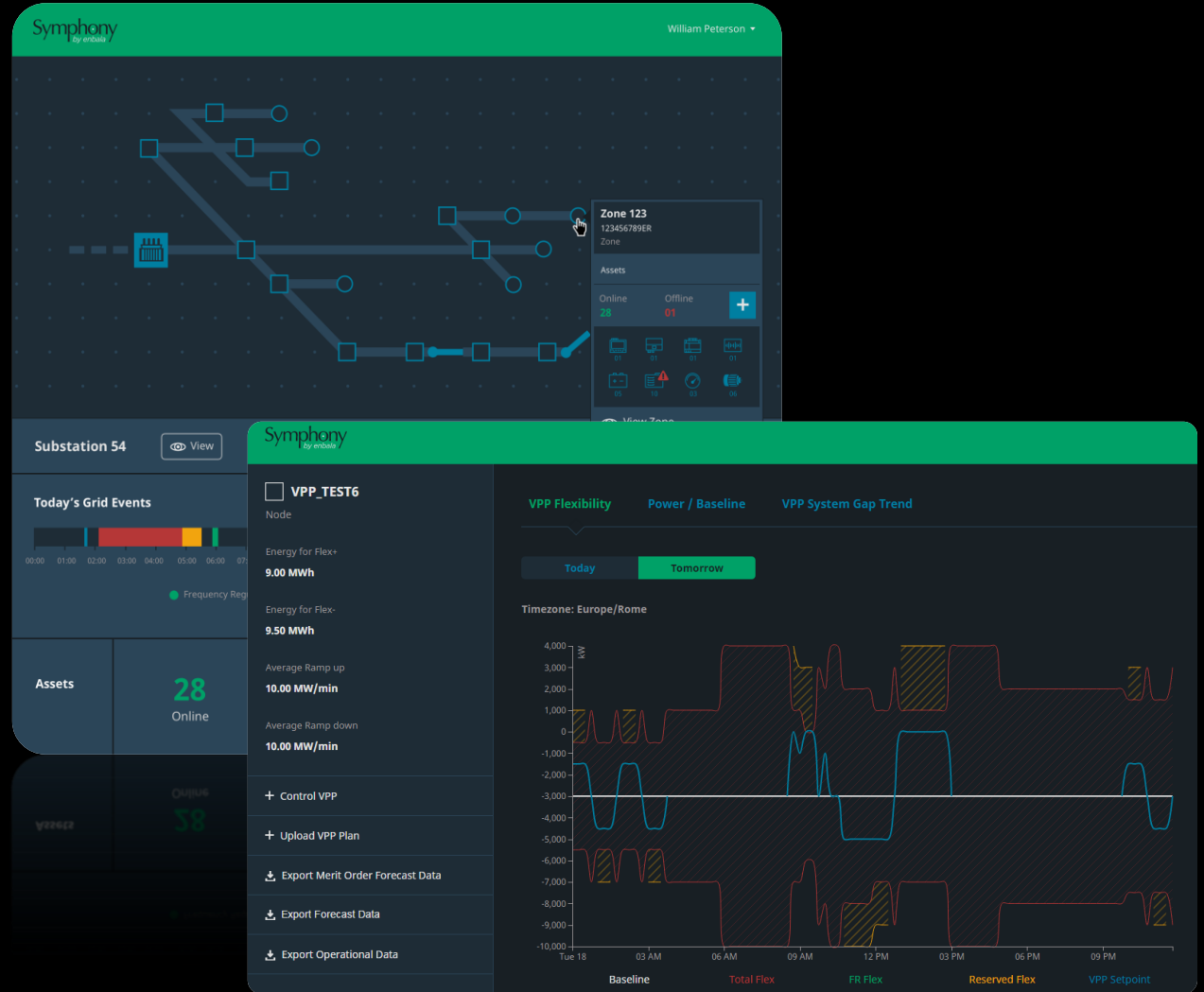
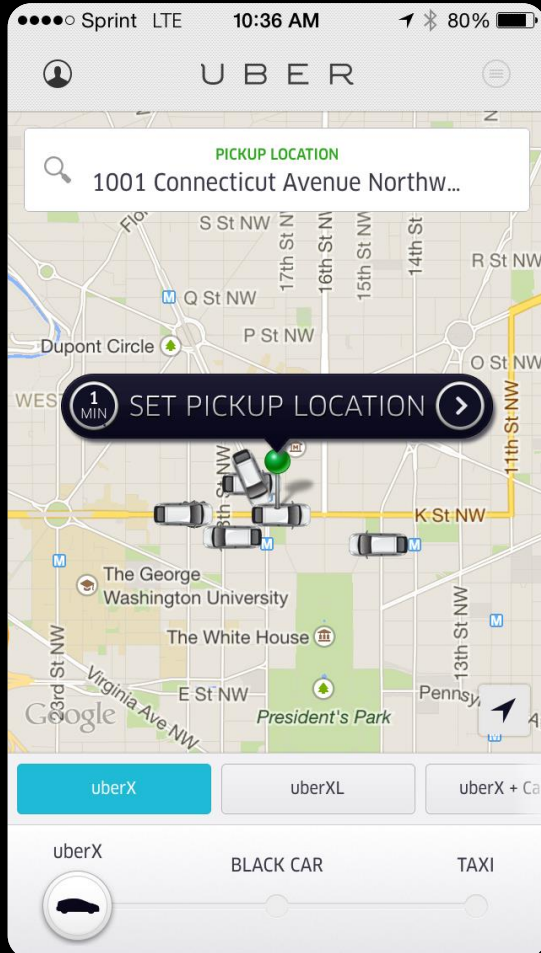
► Results:

- By analyzing flexibility within peak demand constraints, the controlled assets were aggregated and optimized, ensuring the substation load remained below peak threshold.
- Potential to realize 8-10 MWs of DER control
- Capacity cost - \$66/kw-year



Improve Operations	Optimize Assets	Enhance Services	Generate Revenues	Increase Engagement	Improve Well-Being	Provide Security	Conserve Resources
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Unlocking 'the UBER model' for Distributed Energy



Thank You

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