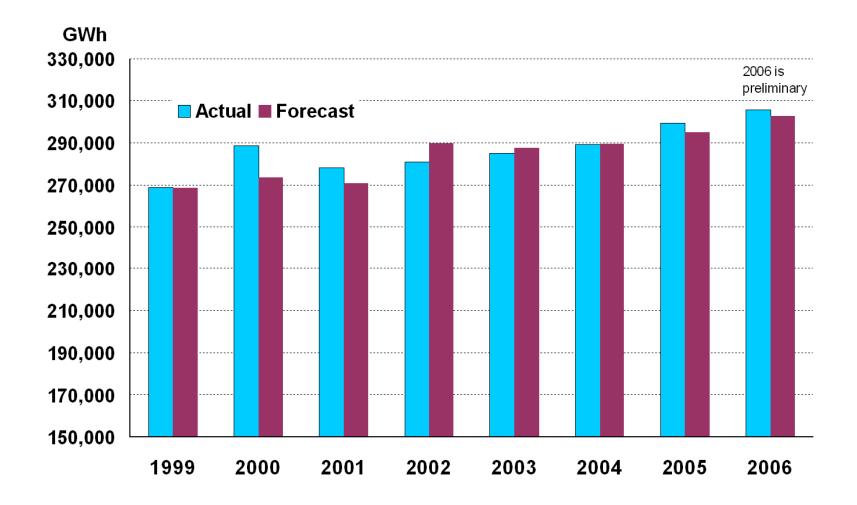


# Meeting Texas' Future Energy Demands

House Committee on Regulated Industries February 13, 2007

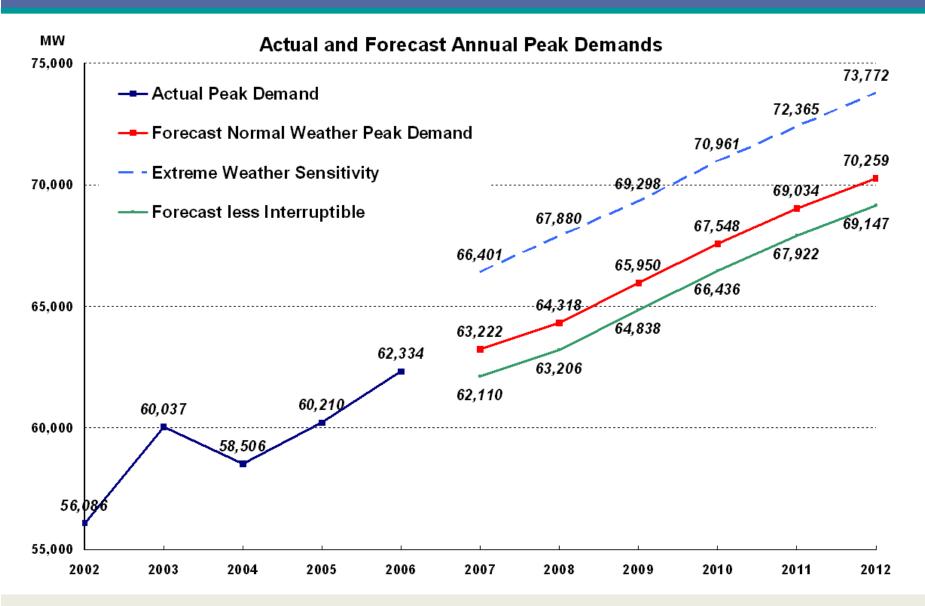
Sam Jones
President and CEO

## **Regional Energy Consumption Growth**





#### **Projections of Peak Demand through 2012**





#### How Reserve Margins Are Calculated: Projecting Supply Adequacy

- Target reserve margin for the ERCOT Region is 12.5%
  - Calculated by taking the forecasted peak system load for the year and adding 12.5 percent more available generating capacity
- Goal is to ensure adequate electric supply even if contingencies occur
  - Contingency examples: Unexpected weather extremes, or loss of major generation units

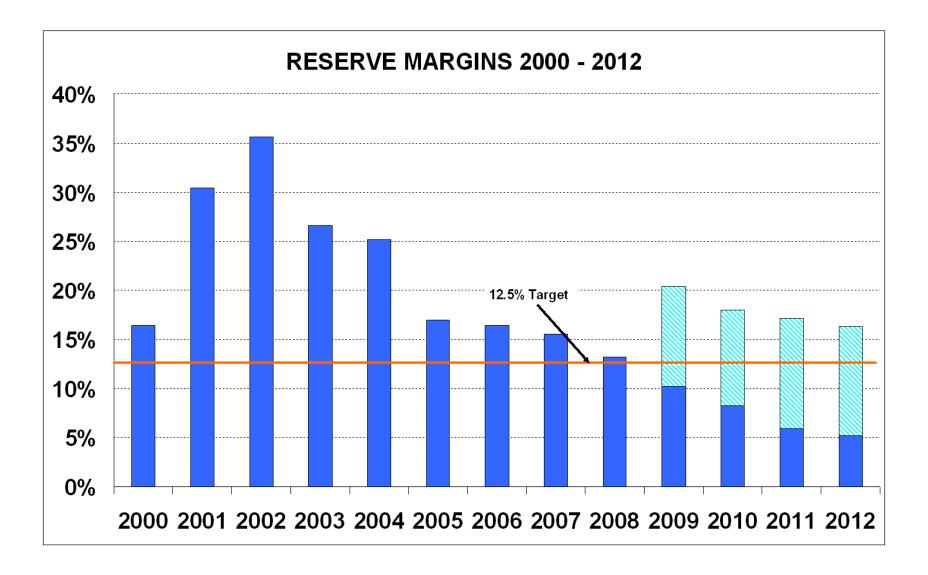
### **Available Generating Capacity**

#### "Available generating capacity" includes:

- Gas, coal, hydro, wind and nuclear units, adjusted for peak-season operational limits
  - For example, ERCOT Stakeholders set a "high confidence summer peak" level (2.6% in 2006, likely higher in 2007)
- Planned units that have signed Interconnection Agreements on file and have been permitted by the Texas Commission on Environmental Quality (TCEQ).
- Loads acting as a Resource (LaaR) large power users that agree to be curtailed in emergencies, thereby reducing generation needs
- DC ties non-ERCOT capacity that can be imported through our few links to neighboring grids



#### ERCOT is projected to fall below 12.5% reserve margin by 2009





#### **Load and Generation Forecast**

## Standard forecast methodology

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Firm Load Forecast (MW):	62,110	63,206	64,838	66,436	67,922	69,147	70,966	72,545	74,210	75,904
Firm Load Forecast Plus 12.5% (MW):	69,874	71,107	72,943	74,741	76,412	77,790	79,837	81,613	83,486	85,392
Total Generation Resources (MW):	71,756	71,523	71,463	71,904	71,941	72,741	72,741	72,741	72,741	72,741
Reserve Margin:	15.5%	13.2%	10.2%	8.2%	5.9%	5.2%	2.5%	0.3%	-2.0%	-4.2%
Deficit (MW):	0	0	1,480	2,837	4,472	5,050	7,096	8,872	10,746	12,652

## If units retire at age 40

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total Generation Resources less Potential Retirements (MW):	71,756	71,532	61,913	61,909	60,074	59,794	56,851	54,168	51,227	49,046
Deficit (MW):	0	0	11,030	12,832	16,339	17,997	22,986	27,445	32,260	36,347

# "Committed" Generation in the ERCOT Region (as of January 2007)

Committed (MW)					
Fuel Source	MW				
Nuclear	0				
Coal	1,550				
Natural Gas	1,100				
Natural Gas Retirements	(433)				
TOTALS	2,217				
Wind and Other	1,400				

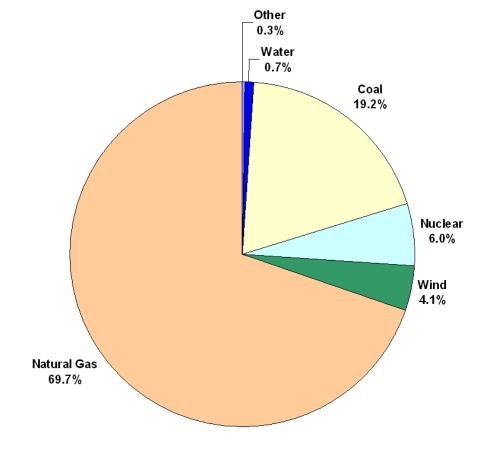
#### "Committed" means:

Projects that have signed Interconnection Agreements on file and have been permitted by the Texas Commission on Environmental Quality (TCEQ).



### Other Long-Term Reliability Factors

- Region also needs additional fuel diversity
  - Reduces vulnerability to supply disruption and volatile pricing



 Also critical: Additional load response (customers with ability and incentives to reduce load during peaks)

#### **Questions?**

